



NOVEMBER 2021

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Real Estate Market Report



Guiding you through every move

*An analysis of real estate activity through September 30, 2021
provided courtesy of Scott P. Rogers, Funkhouser Real Estate Group*



Affordable, Updated City Home With Unfinished Basement 120GarbersChurchRoad.com

HOME SALES REPORT

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County

November 2021

All Residential Sales	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change ('20 - '21)
October	120	112	154	161	4.55%
Year-To-Date (Jan - Oct)	1,121	1,131	1,215	1,384	13.91%
Last 12 Months (Nov - Oct)	1,324	1,316	1,408	1,664	18.18%

Median Sales Price	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change ('20 - '21)
October	\$225,500	\$235,000	\$253,290	\$268,000	5.81%
Year-To-Date (Jan - Oct)	\$214,000	\$220,000	\$242,000	\$269,225	11.25%
Last 12 Months (Nov - Oct)	\$212,850	\$216,250	\$240,000	\$268,250	11.77%

Median Days on Market	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change ('20 - '21)
Year-To-Date (Jan - Oct)	22	17	10	5	-50.00%
Last 12 Months (Nov - Oct)	25	19	11	5	-54.55%

Home sales were strong again in October 2021 with 161 closed sales, up 4.55% from a year ago when there were only 154 home sales in October. That brings the year to date pace of home sales up to 1,384 home sales which is nearly 14% higher than last year during the first ten months of the year. The median sales price also continues

to increase, now having risen to \$269,225 in 2021, more than 11% higher than last year at this time when it was \$242,000. It should come as no surprise that homes are selling faster this than last, which we see in the 50% decline in median days on market which has now dropped to a median of five days!

HOME SALES REPORT

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County

November 2021

Detached Homes	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change ('20 - '21)
Year-To-Date (Jan - Oct)	808	809	846	933	10.28%
Last 12 Months (Nov - Oct)	958	945	991	1,129	13.93%

Median Sales Price	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change ('20 - '21)
Year-To-Date (Jan - Oct)	\$230,000	\$240,000	\$264,900	\$290,000	9.48%
Last 12 Months (Nov - Oct)	\$229,250	\$235,000	\$260,000	\$288,550	10.98%

Attached Homes	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change ('20 - '21)
Year-To-Date (Jan - Oct)	313	322	369	451	22.22%
Last 12 Months (Nov - Oct)	366	371	417	535	28.30%

Median Sales Price	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change ('20 - '21)
Year-To-Date (Jan - Oct)	\$167,500	\$175,000	\$192,900	\$225,000	16.64%
Last 12 Months (Nov - Oct)	\$167,500	\$174,900	\$190,000	\$220,500	16.05%

The green charts above shows trends in detached home sales -- as compared to the orange charts which show attached home sales, comprised of duplexes, townhouses and condominiums. Over the past 12 months we have seen a 14% increase in the pace of detached home sales, and an 11% increase in their median sales price. In

contrast, there has been a much larger (28%) increase in the pace of attached home sales, and also a larger (16%) increase in the median sales price of those attached homes. The median sales price of detached homes is now up to \$288,550 -- an increase of almost \$30,000 over the past year.

HOME SALES REPORT :: BY AREA

# Home Sales	City of Harrisonburg			Rockingham County		
	2020	2021	% Change	2020	2021	% Change
October	34	45	32.35%	120	116	-3.33%
Last 12 Months (Nov - Oct)	391	504	28.90%	1,017	1,160	14.06%

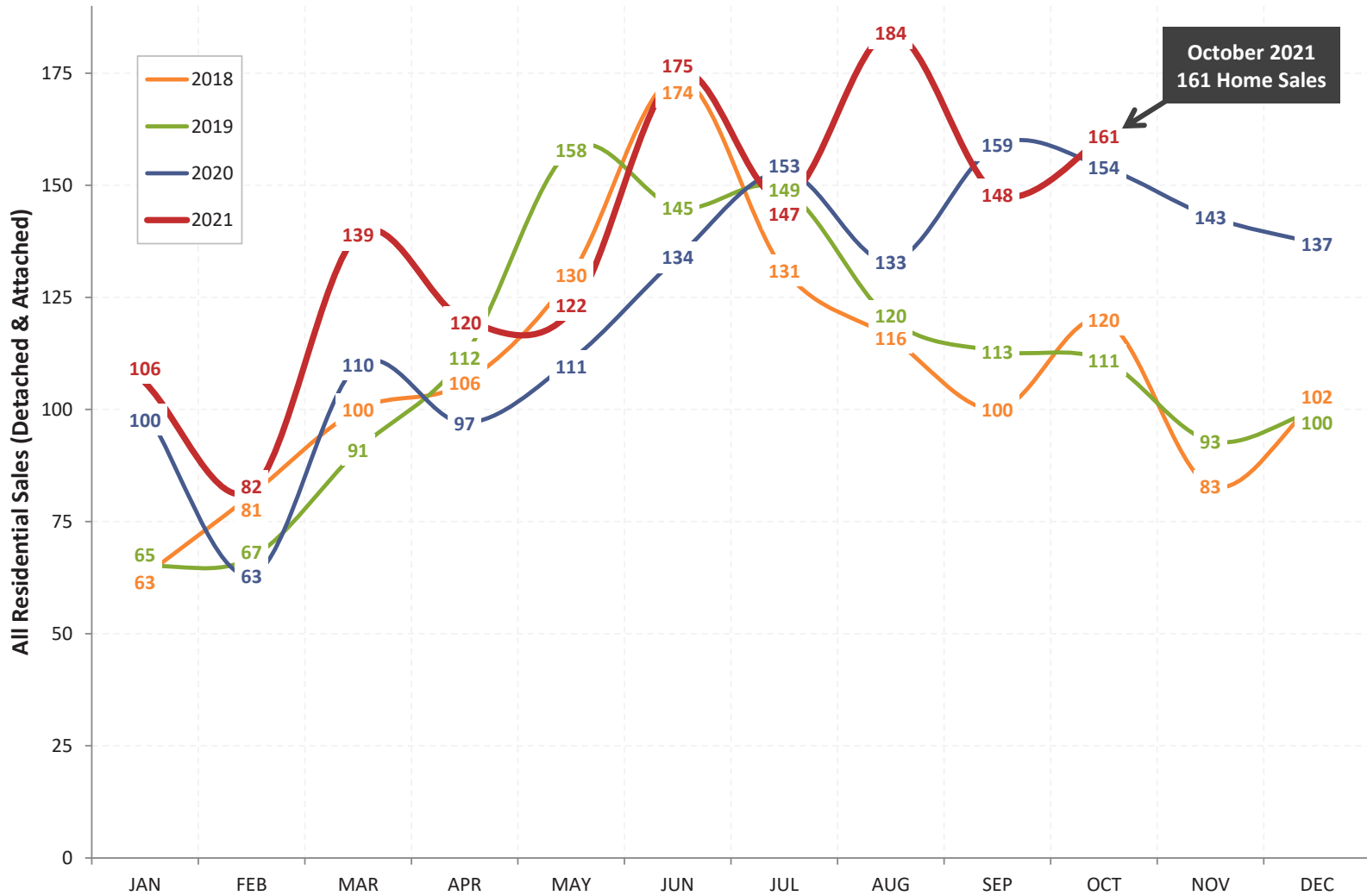
Median Sales Price	City of Harrisonburg			Rockingham County		
	2020	2021	% Change	2020	2021	% Change
October	\$207,100	\$229,500	10.82%	\$260,000	\$276,200	6.23%
Last 12 Months (Nov - Oct)	\$213,000	\$225,000	5.63%	\$249,500	\$277,900	11.38%

Median Days on Market	City of Harrisonburg			Rockingham County		
	2020	2021	% Change	2020	2021	% Change
October	4	6	50.00%	9	5	-44.44%
Last 12 Months (Nov - Oct)	6	5	-16.67%	14	5	-64.29%

More than twice as many homes sell each year in Rockingham County as compared to the City of Harrisonburg. Over the past year we have seen a significant increase in City home sales -- with 29% more sales -- as well as a 6% increase in the median sales price of those homes. Meanwhile, in the County, the slightly lower, 14% increase

in home sales over the past year, was accompanied by a larger 11% increase in the median sales price in the County. The median sales price in the County is a good bit higher (\$277,900) than the City (\$225,000) though likely because more townhomes, duplexes and condos are located in the City.

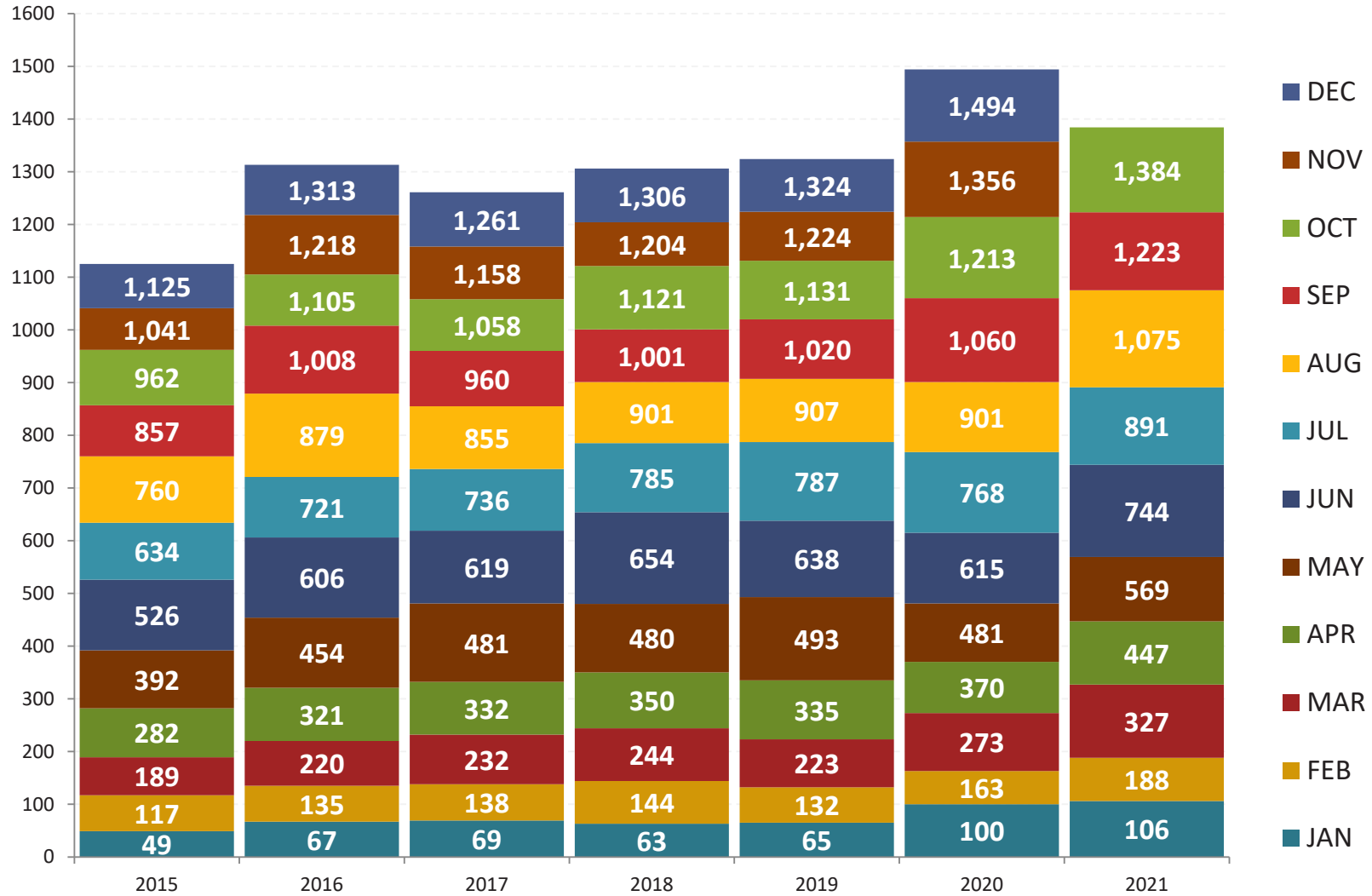
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Month-By-Month Home Sales History



The past few months have been a bit of a roller coaster as to the number of home sales taking place in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. June 2021 showed a record number of home sales (175) and well above June 2020, followed by a much slower than expected July. Then, August 2021 showed another record number

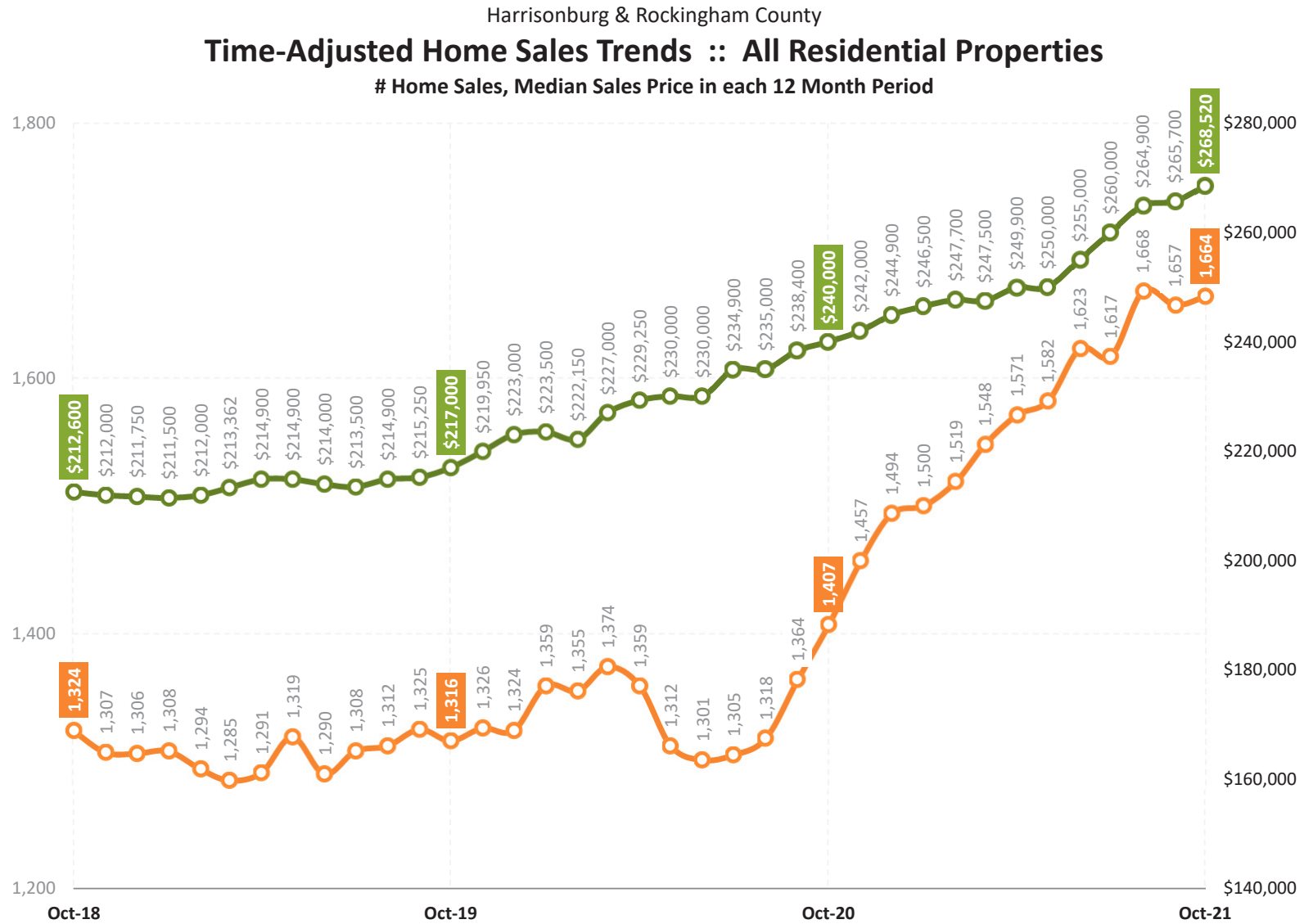
of home sales (184) well above August 2020, followed by a slower than expected September 2021. But... the market bounced back in October 2021 with more home sales this October than any of the past three months of October. We are likely to see a slow and steady decline in monthly home sales as we close out 2021.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Monthly Cumulative Residential Sales



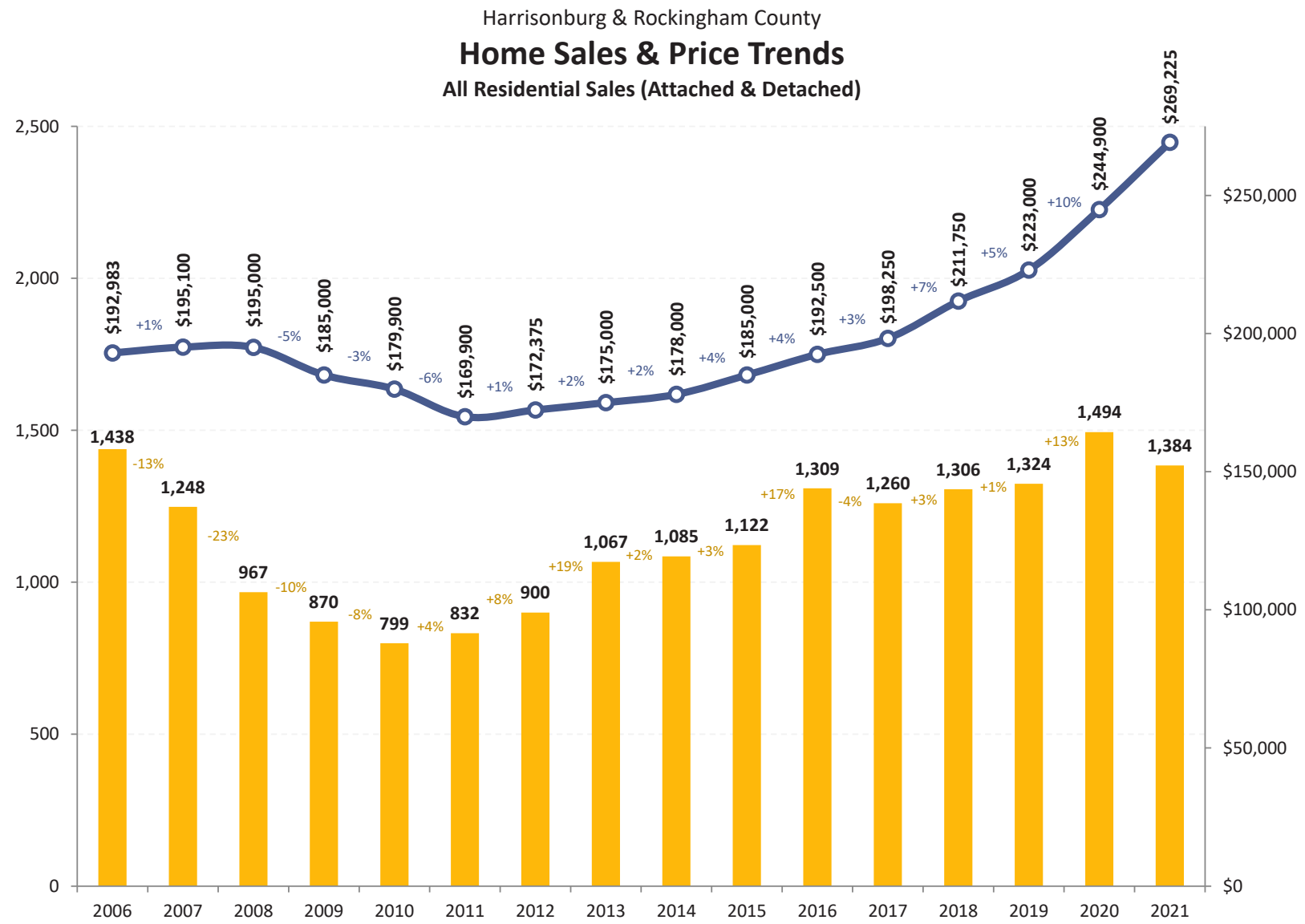
This colorful graph offers another way to look at the overall sales trends for the past few years in the Harrisonburg and Rockingham County housing market. Looking back, 2016 seemed like an exciting year with a 17% increase in sales compared to the prior year. Within that context, the 13% increase in home sales in 2020 doesn't

seem quite as extreme -- we have seen a larger increase in home sales in a single year in the past decade. But still, it was an unexpectedly strong year of home sales last year. With nine months of 2021 in the books, it is seeming that 2021 will likely become the strongest year of home sales ever seen in this local area.



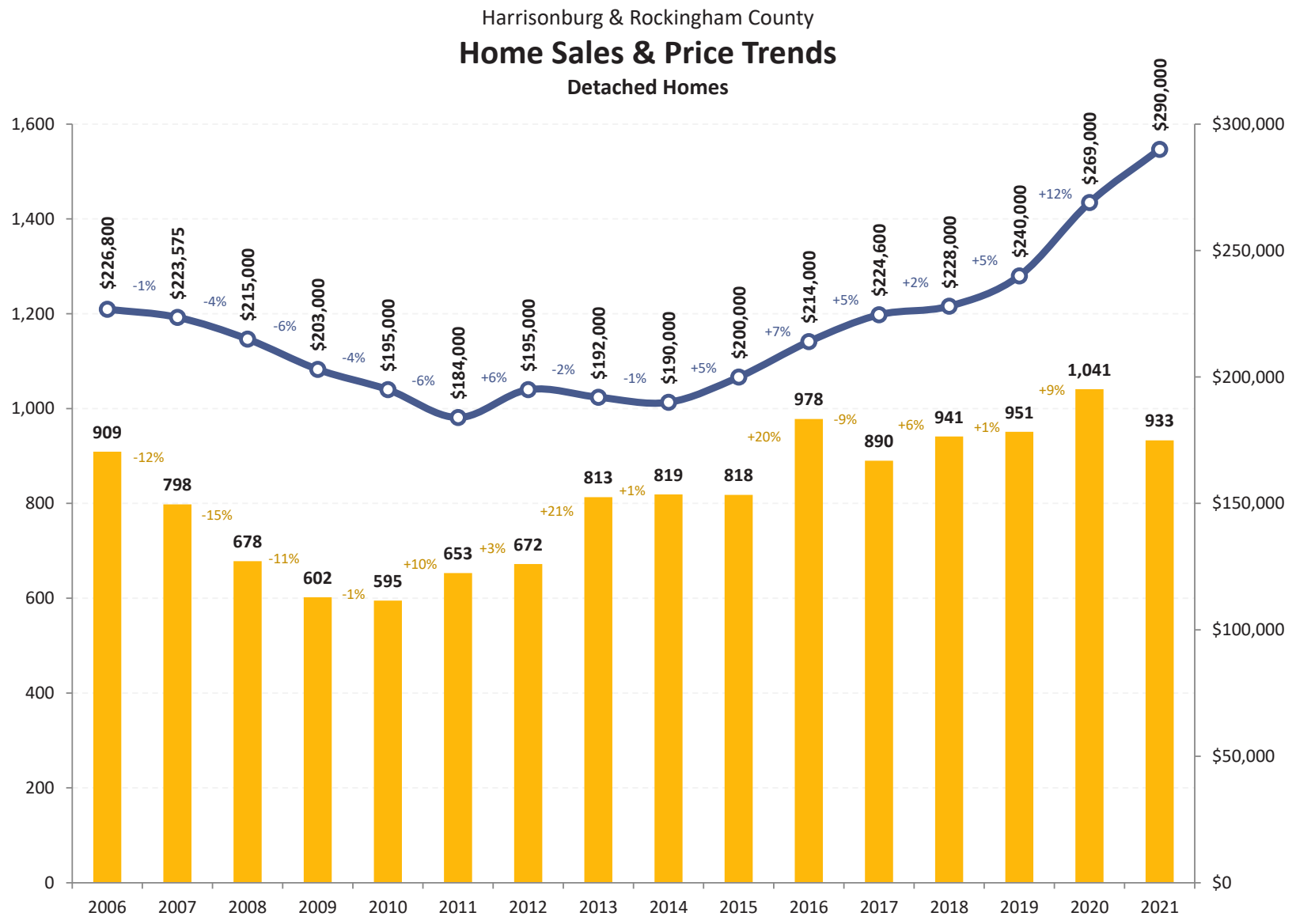
This graph shows a rolling 12 month trend line of the number of homes sold in the Harrisonburg and Rockingham County area, as well as the median price of the homes that sold during these time frames. Each data point shows one year's worth of home sales, which eliminates the volatility of evaluating sales figures on a

monthly basis. The annual pace of home sales dropped off suddenly in late spring 2020 due to COVID but a few months later started rising quite rapidly, flying past 1,500 home sales per year and now has risen past 1,600 sales per year! The median sales price has been trending upwards for several years now.



This graph provides an overall indicator of the state of our housing market, showing both the number of homes being sold each year since 2006 (yellow bars) as well as changes in the median sales price during the same time period (blue line). Over the past 10 years we have seen relatively steady increases in the number of homes

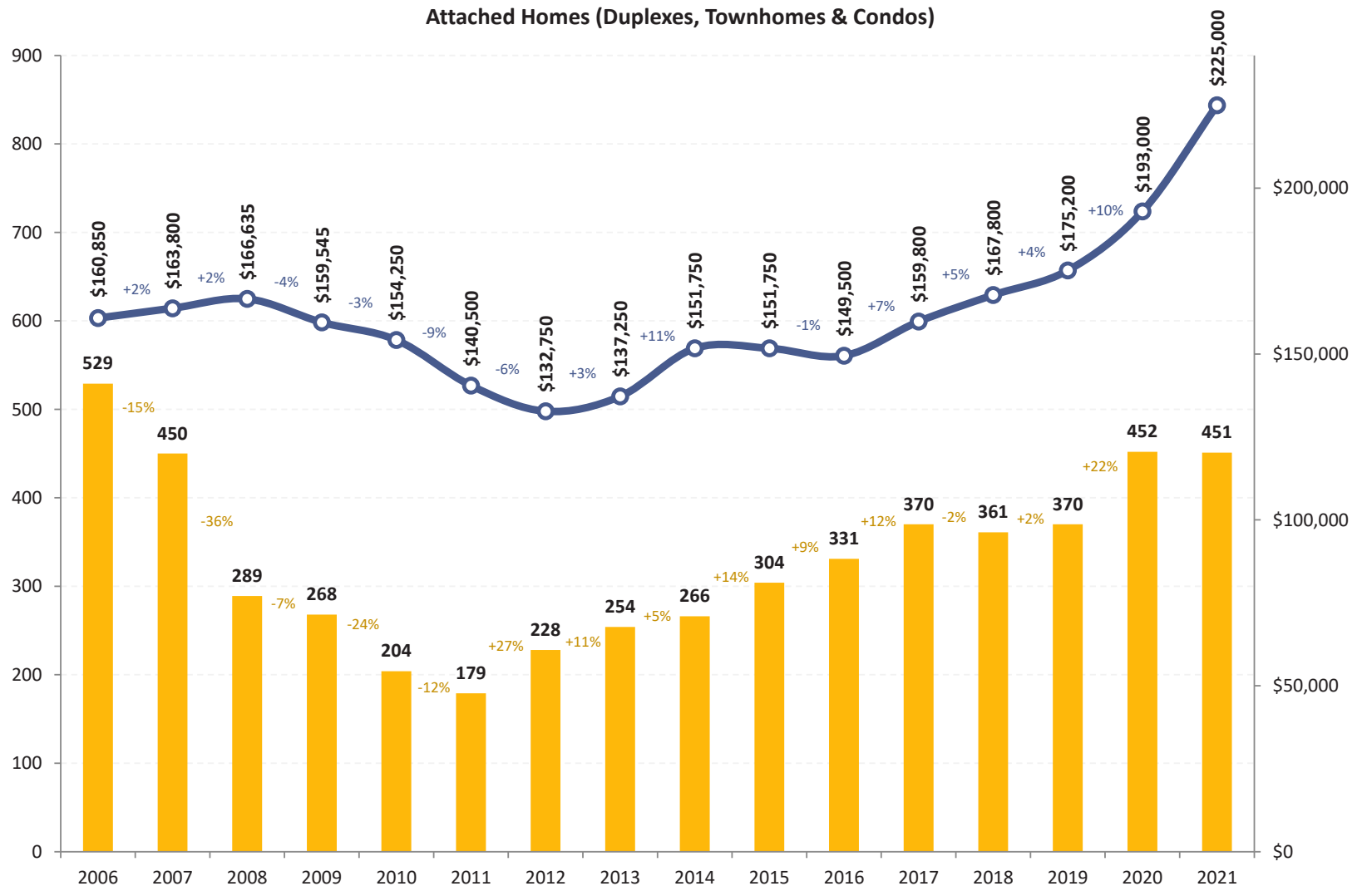
sold each year in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County - with a larger than normal 13% increase in the pace of home sales last year taking us to 1,493 home sales. The median sales price has also been consistently increasing for nine years now, up to an all time high last year of \$244,900.



The single family home market in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County has improved rather steadily over the past 10 years with increases almost every year in the number of homes sold. After having peaked in 2016 with 978 home sales, we finally broke through 1,000 sales per year with 1,041 home sales in 2020. The

median sales price has now been rising for six years straight, from \$190,000 back in 2014 to a new (all time) high of \$269,000 in 2020. The median sales price of detached homes rose 12% in 2020, the first double digit price increase we have seen in at least 15 years.

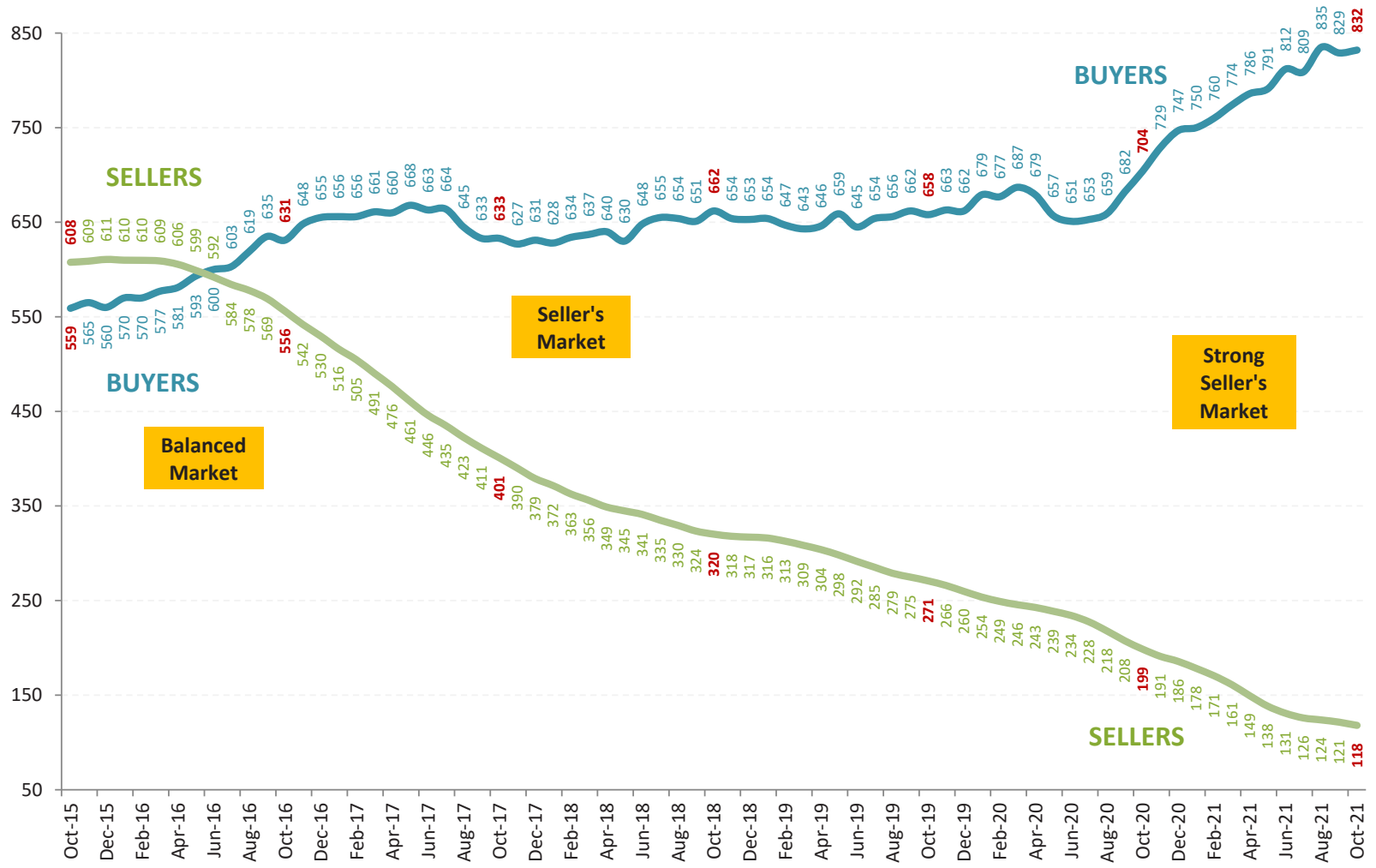
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales & Price Trends
 Attached Homes (Duplexes, Townhomes & Condos)



The pace of sales of attached homes (duplexes, townhouses and condos) rose steadily between 2011 and 2017 and then plateaued for a few years right around 370 home sales per year. But then, 2020. The sales of attached homes jumped significantly in 2020, showing a 22% year over year increase, with 452 home sales.

This takes us all the way back to the level of sales seen in 2007 -- though not to the much higher levels seen in 2005 and 2006. The median sales price of attached homes has been rising (for the most part) for eight years now and has hit a new (all time) high of \$193,000, up from less than \$150K only four years ago.

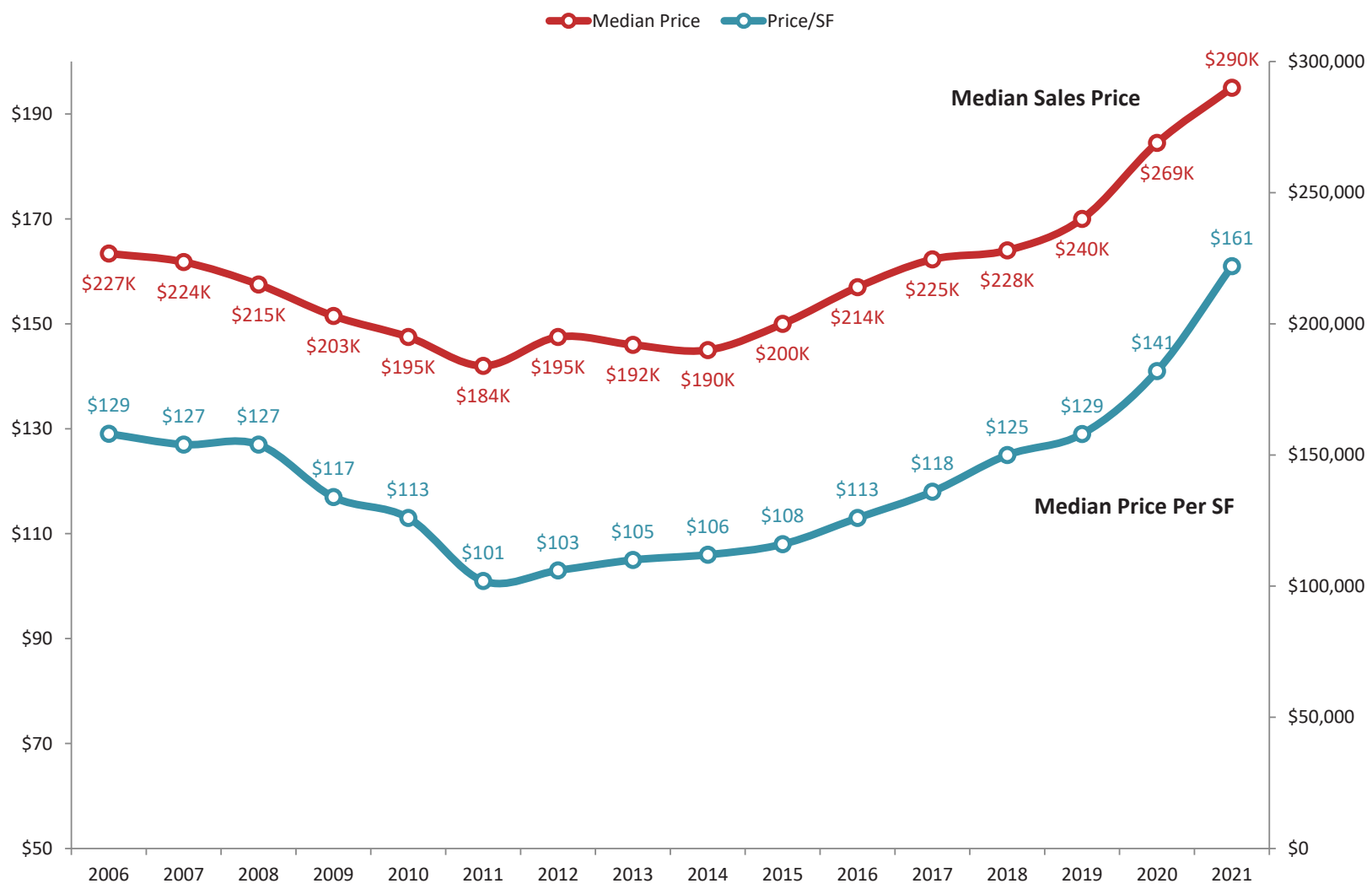
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Market Balance between Buyers and Sellers Assuming Six Months of Housing Supply is a Balanced Market



Historically, many had considered six months of inventory (active listings) to be an indicator of a balanced market between buyers and sellers, though some are reconsidering that now. The "BUYERS" trend line above shows how many are buying in a six month period. The "SELLERS" trend line above shows how many

sellers are in the market (active listings) at any given time. Over the past several years we have seen a steady increase in buyers and a declining number of sellers. In June 2016, these two trajectories crossed, and there are now many (many!) more buyers buying in a six month period than there are homes for sale at any given time.

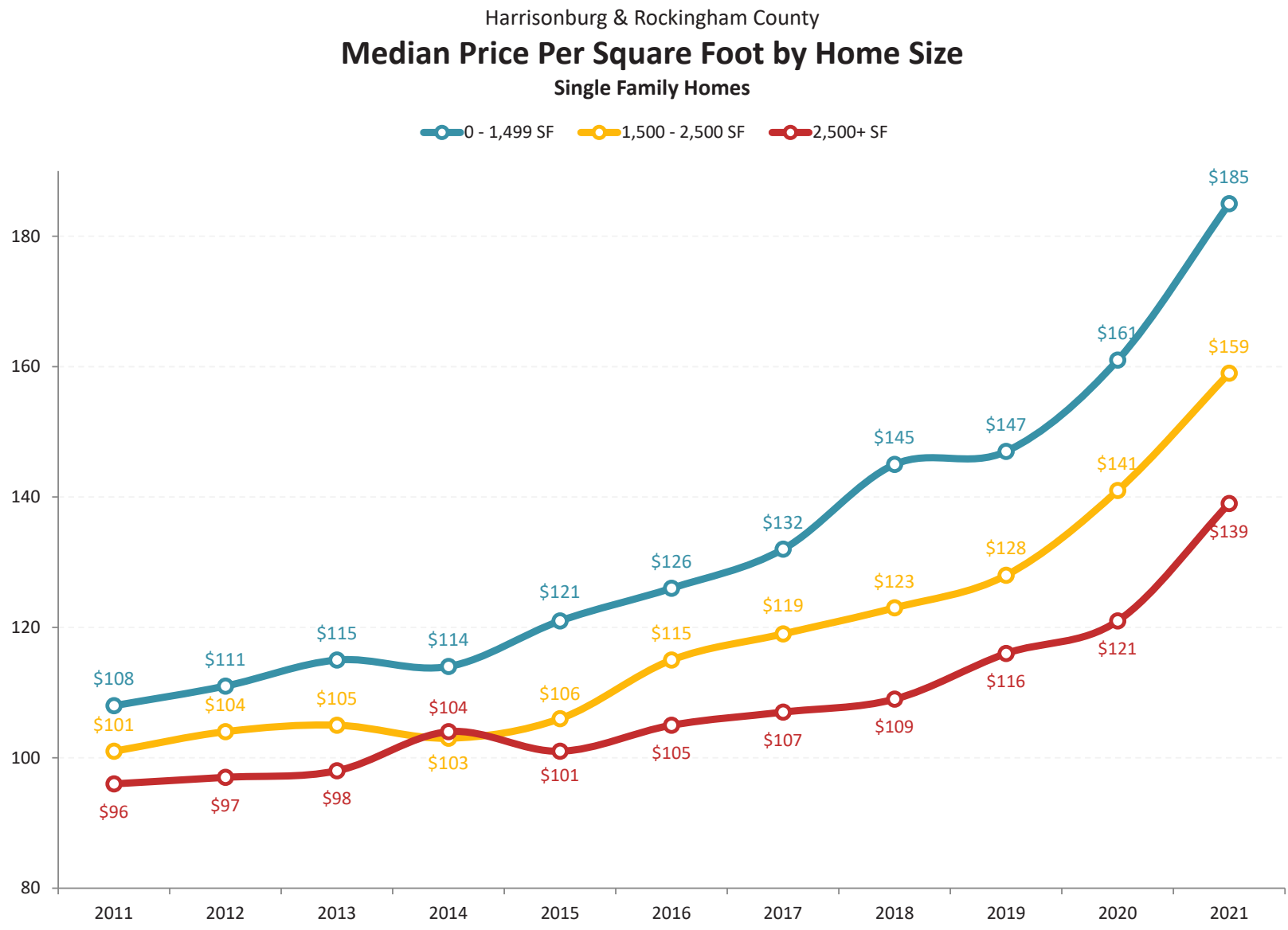
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Median Price vs. Price Per SF of Detached Homes



In addition to monitoring home values by overall median sales prices in our market, it can be insightful to examine the median price per square foot of homes that are selling. The graph above shows the median price per square foot of all single family homes sold over the past 15 years. The value trend captured by this graph is quite

similar to the trend shown in the single family home median sales price during the same time, which validates that assumed set of changes in home values. Over the past several years (2015 through 2020) we have seen increases in the median sales price as well as the median price per square foot of single family homes.

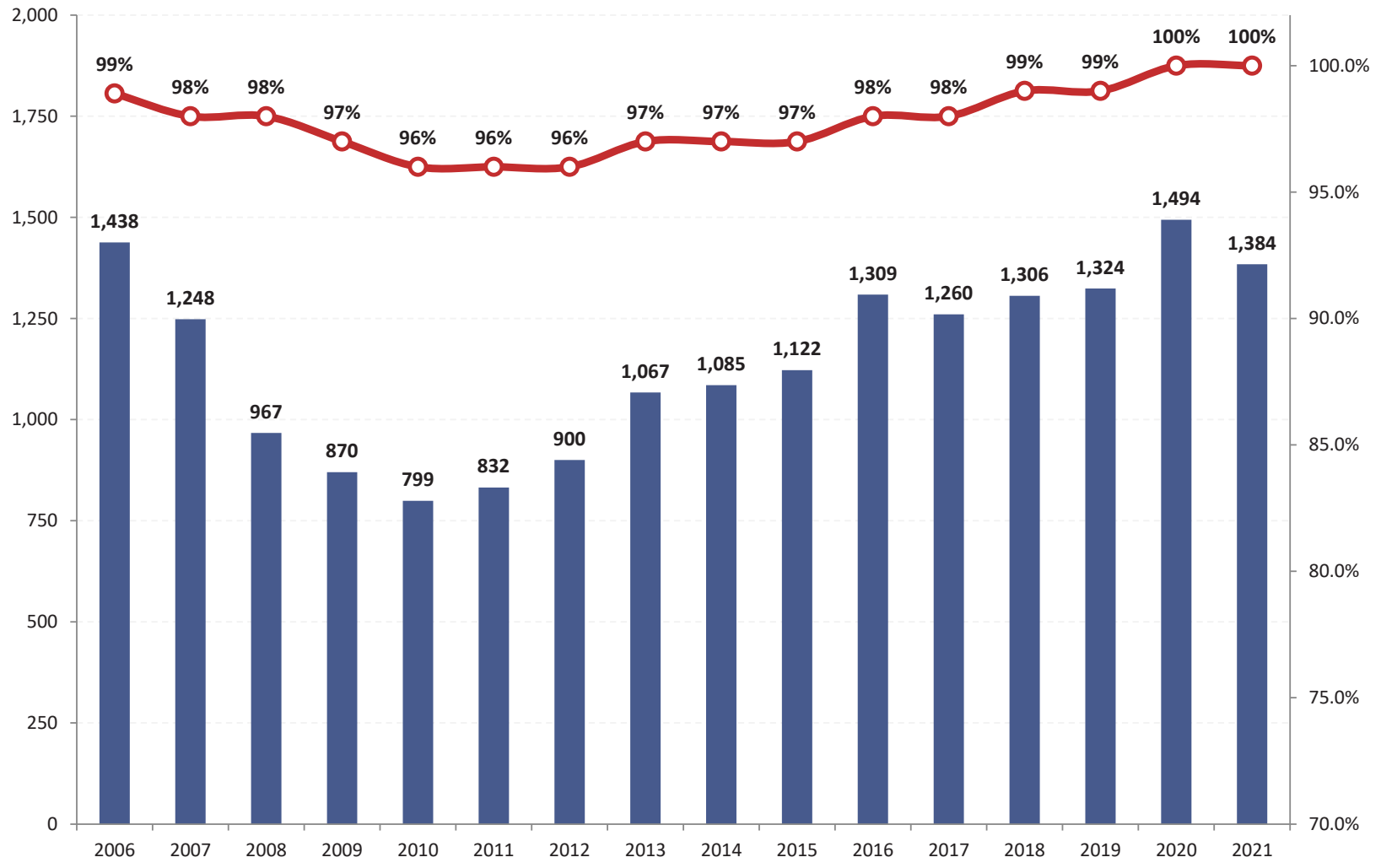
Published on November 16, 2021 by Scott P. Rogers, Associate Broker, Funkhouser Real Estate Group, based on data from the Harrisonburg-Rockingham Association of REALTORS (R) MLS for the period of 01/01/2000 - 10/31/2021.



Price per square foot of single family homes certainly varies for many reasons, including the age, location, lot size and structural characteristics of each home sold. However, there are some similarities in homes of similar sizes. Looking at 2020 figures, this graph illustrates that the median price per square foot of larger homes

(2500+ SF) was a good bit lower (\$121/SF) than that of homes with less than 1500 SF (\$161/SF) during 2020. These values cannot be used as an absolute standard against which the value of any home can be measured, but they can provide some helpful guidance when trying to determine the value of a home.

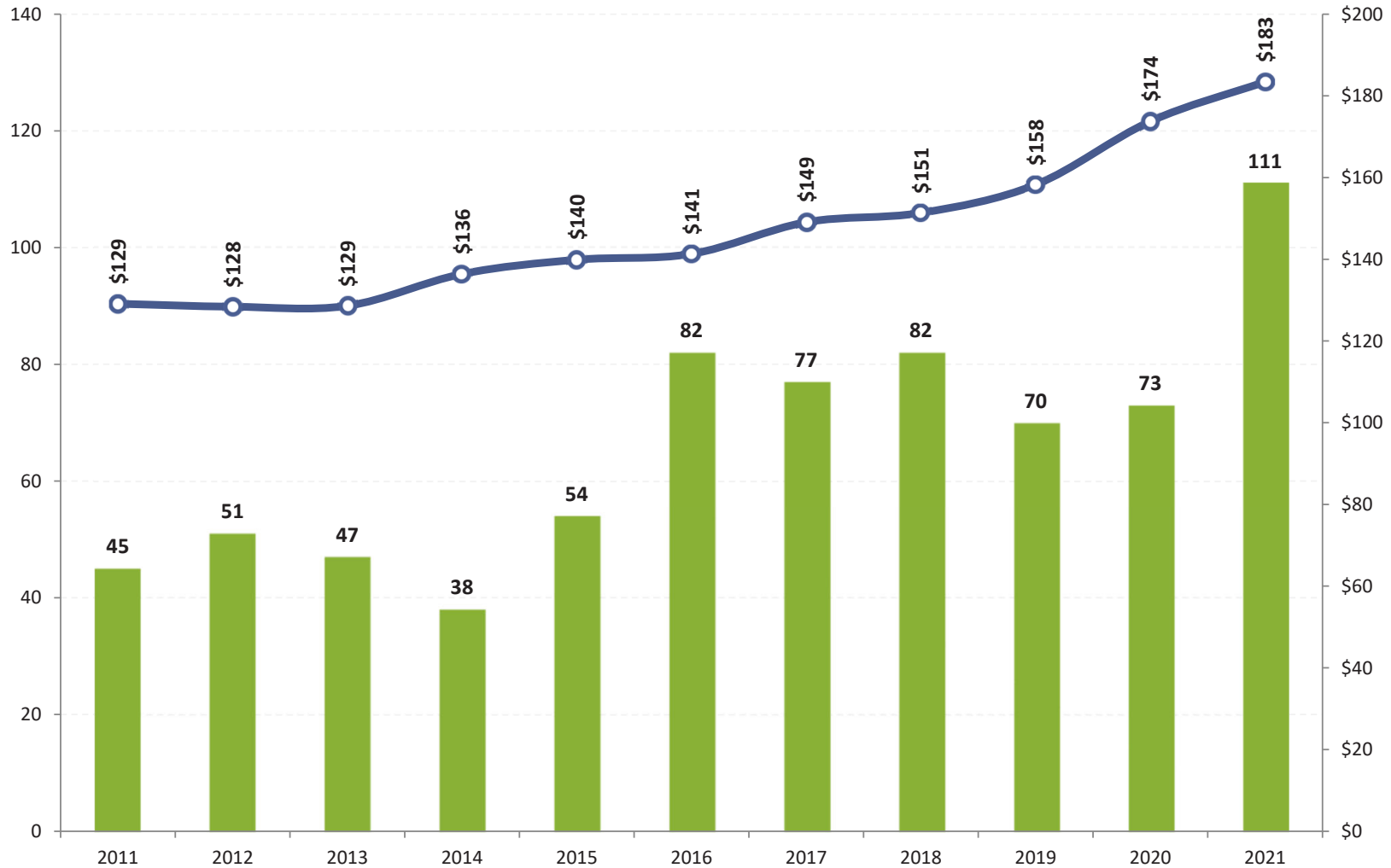
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Median List Price to Sales Price Ratio
 within the context of Home Sales Pace



This graph shows the average list price to sales price ratio (red line) over the past 15 years as compared to the overall pace of home sales. At the peak of the housing boom (2004-2006) sellers were able to obtain a median of 99% of their asking price. Then, when the pace of home sales slowed (through 2010) this metric dropped

to 96%, where it stayed for three years. Sellers started selling for slightly more in 2013-2015 when they could obtain 97% of their list price. This increased to 98% in 2016 (remained there in 2017), and has been holding at 99% since 2018, but has now popped up to a median of 100% in 2020 which will likely stay there in 2021.

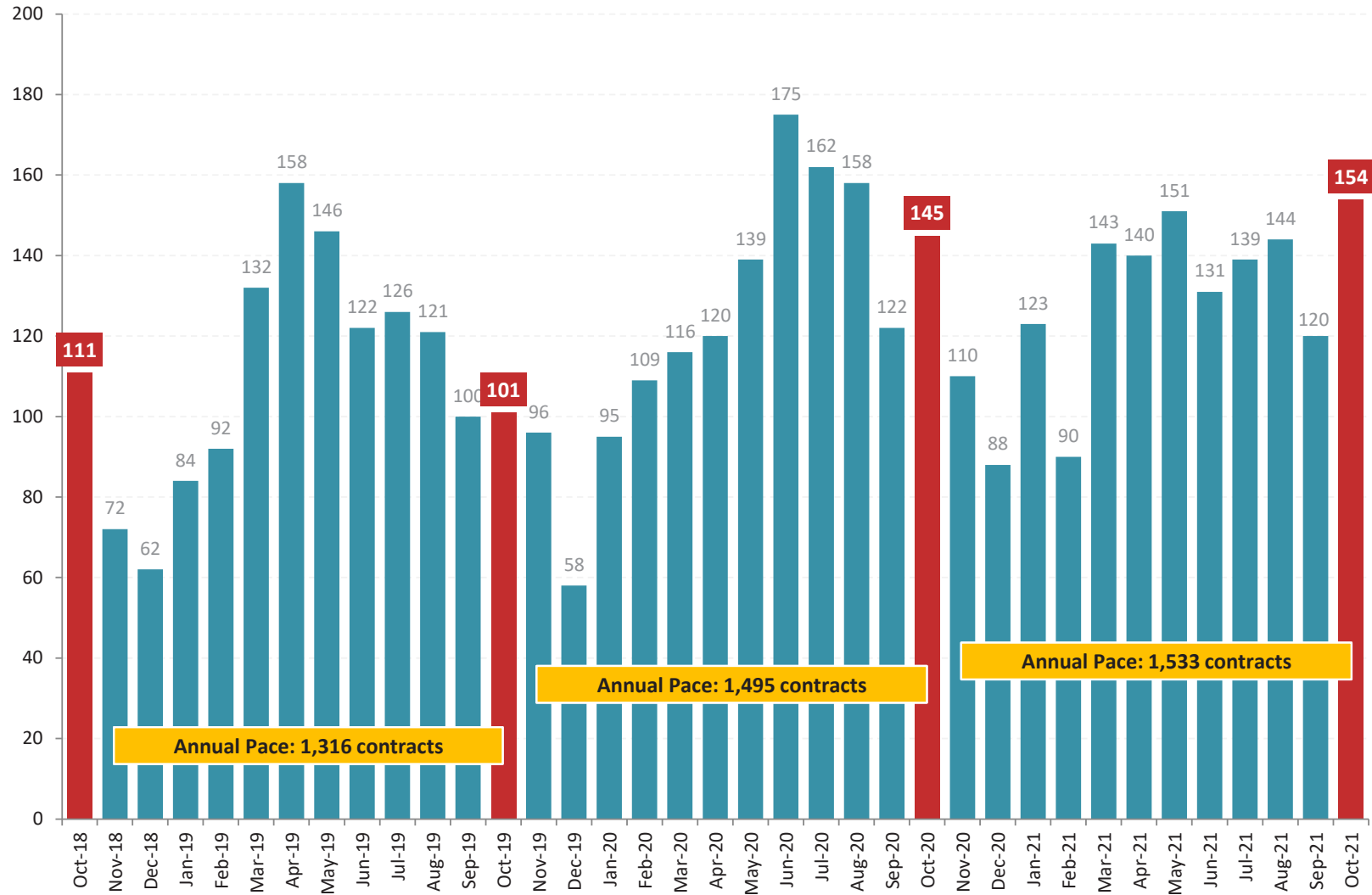
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
New Construction Detached Home Sales Trends
 Number of Sales, Median Price Per Square Foot



New home builders have been building more homes over the past five years (70 - 82 per year) than seen during the preceding five years. These figures, of course, only represent new homes being marketed through the MLS. Plenty of additional new homes are built by local home builders on lots already owned by the person who

will live in the home - and thus they do not show up in the new home sales metrics above. When looking just at these new home sales, we see a steady increase in the price per square foot of homes being built and sold over the past ten years, with the largest increase in that value taking place in 2020.

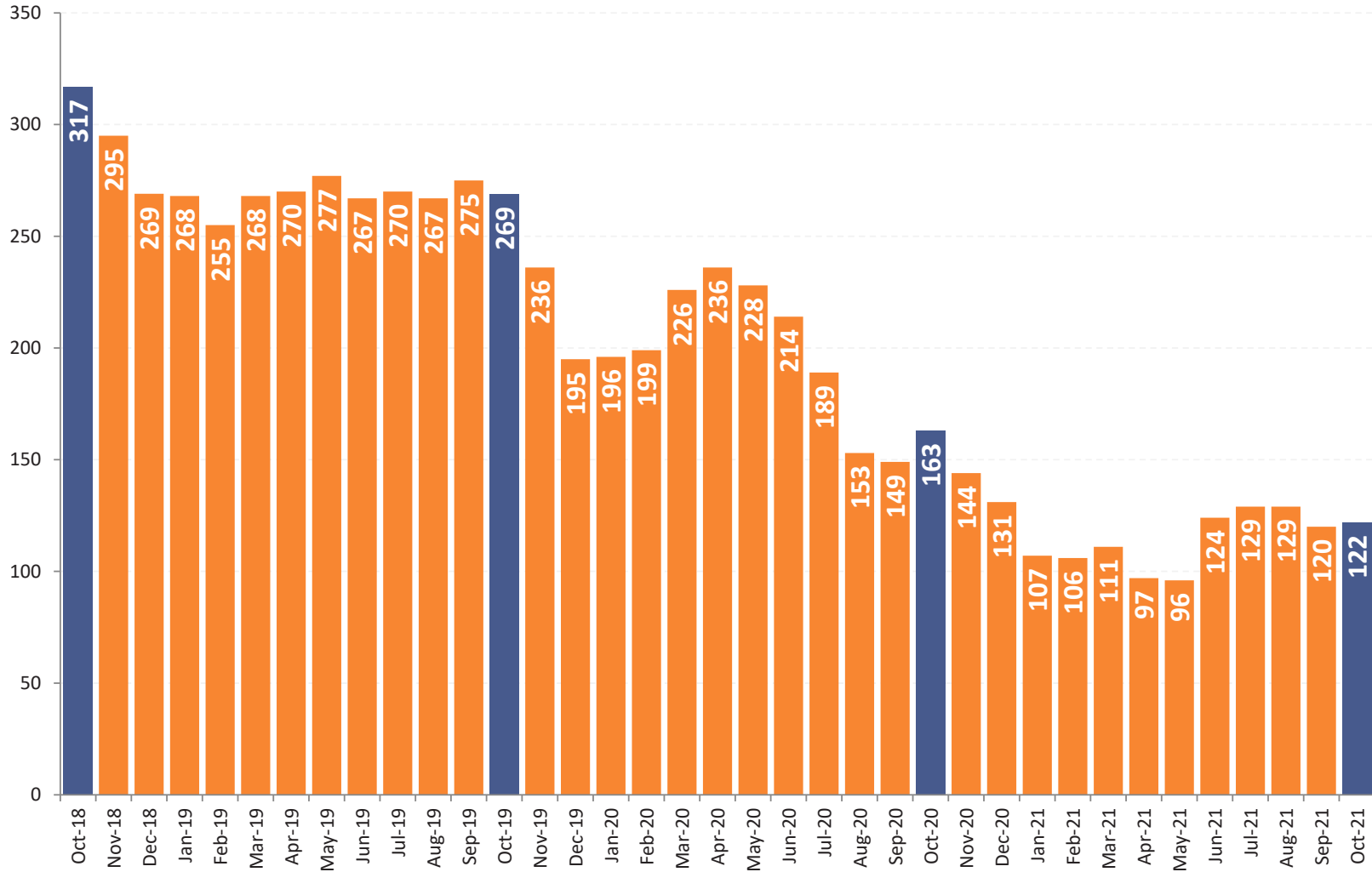
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Buyers Per Month Committing to Buy Properties



After four months (June - September) of slightly slower contract activity compared to last year, we did finally see an uptick in contract activity in October 2021 when 154 homes went under contract, compared to only 145 last October. These slightly slower last few months have likely contributed to only seeing a slight uptick in the

annual pace of contract activity when comparing the last 12 months (1533 contracts) to the prior 12 months (1495 contracts). As such, we may eventually start to see a slight slow down in the pace of closed home sales as these contracts move forward towards being closed sales.

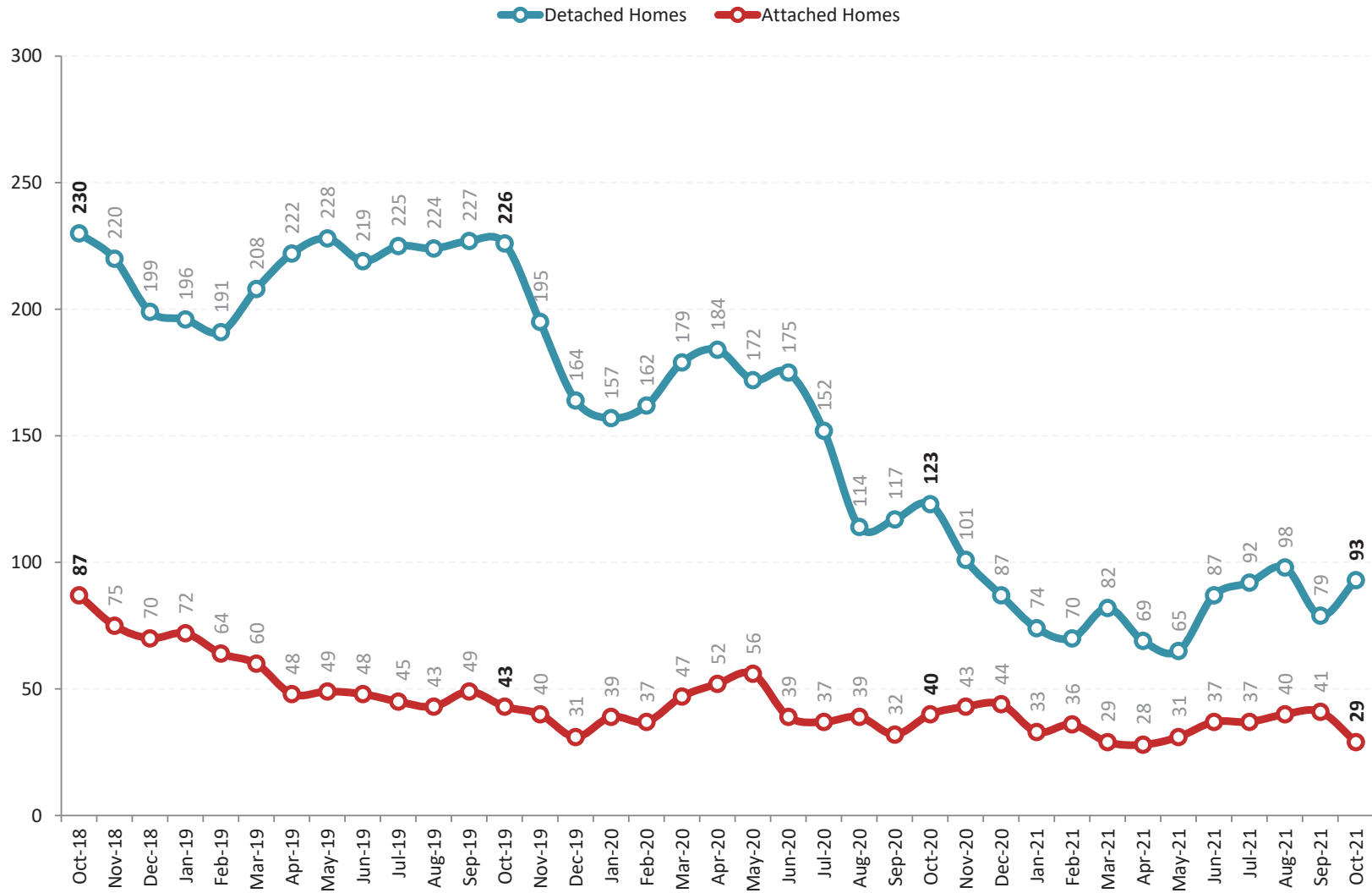
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Inventory Levels
 (end of month)



Over the past several years, inventory levels have dipped lower and lower and lower. This has not, though, been accompanied by a decline in the pace of home sales. So -- if just as many (or more) buyers are buying, how are they doing it if inventory levels are so low? They're doing it with speed. The pace of home sales

can increase, with inventory levels declining if the median "days on market" is also declining, which is definitely the case in our local market. So, plenty (maybe, maybe not) homes are being listed for sale, but they are then going under contract quickly, which keeps inventory levels low but the pace of home sales high.

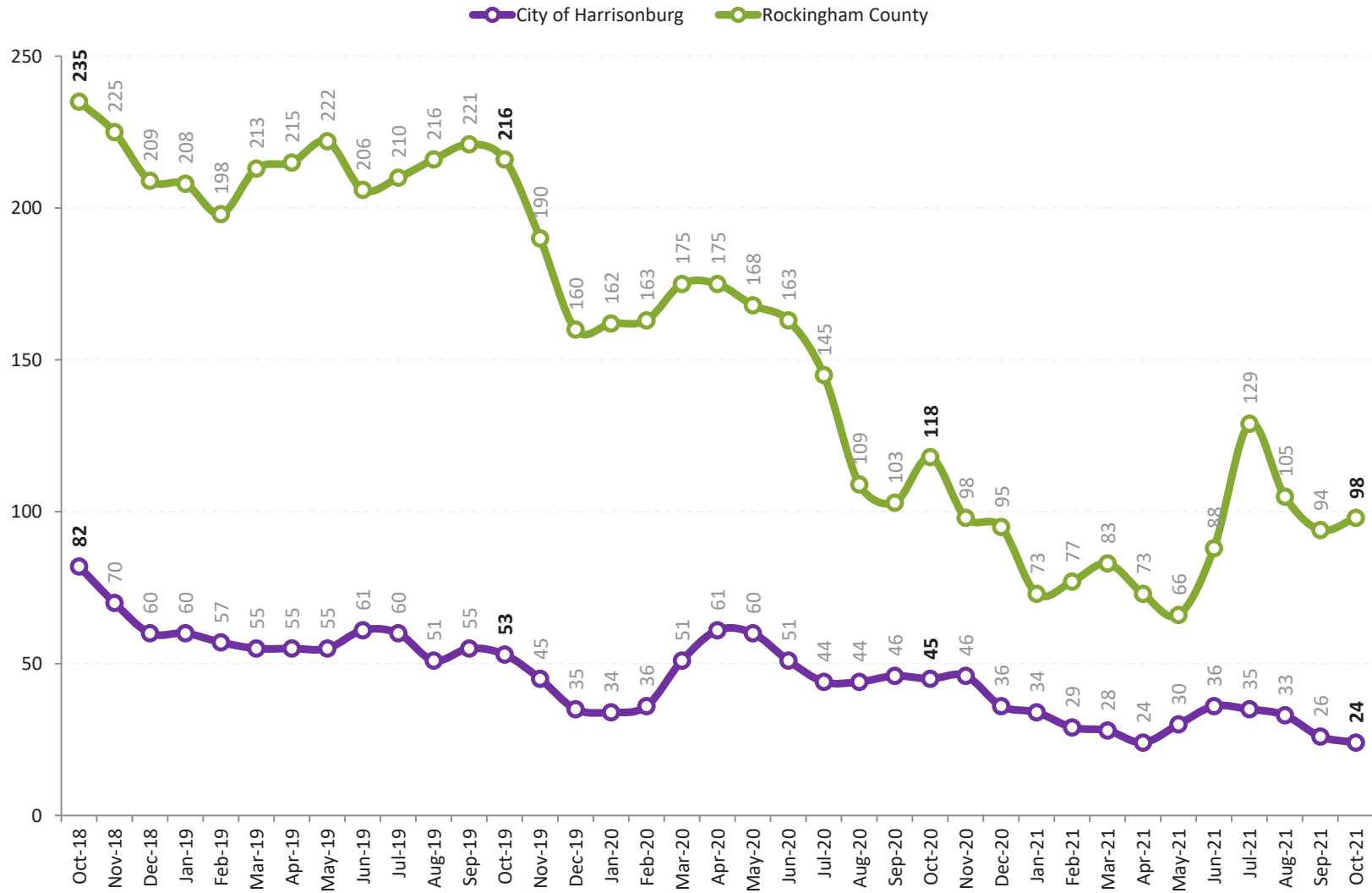
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Inventory Levels by Property Type



This graph examines the differences in inventory levels over time when examining only single family homes as compared to attached dwellings (townhouses, duplexes, condos). The number of detached homes for sale has decreased by 24% over the past year, while the number of attached homes (townhouses, duplexes and condos)

for sale has actually increased 28% over the past year from 40 to 29 homes for sale. Normal seasonal changes in inventory levels (more homes on the market in the spring) do not seem to be holding true at this point.

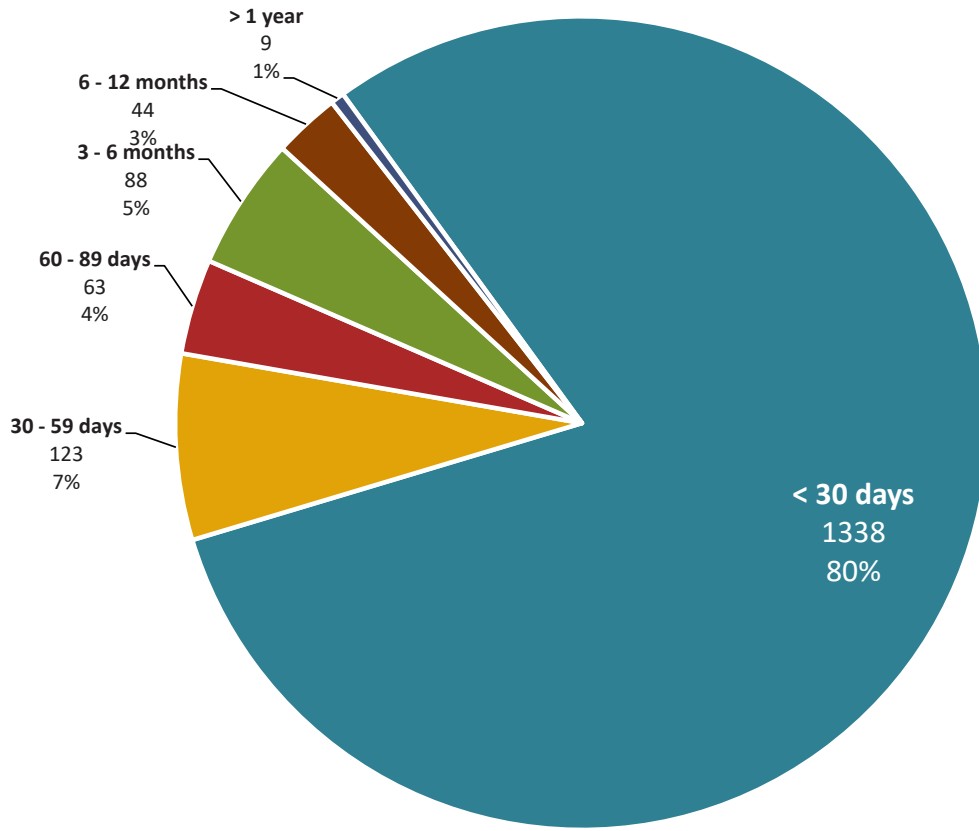
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Inventory Levels by Property Location



Inventory levels have stayed relatively level (118 to 98) in Rockingham County over the past year given an increase in listing inventory over the past few months -- while City inventory levels have fallen 47% during the same timeframe. Of note -- there are more than twice as many home sales and homes for sale in the County

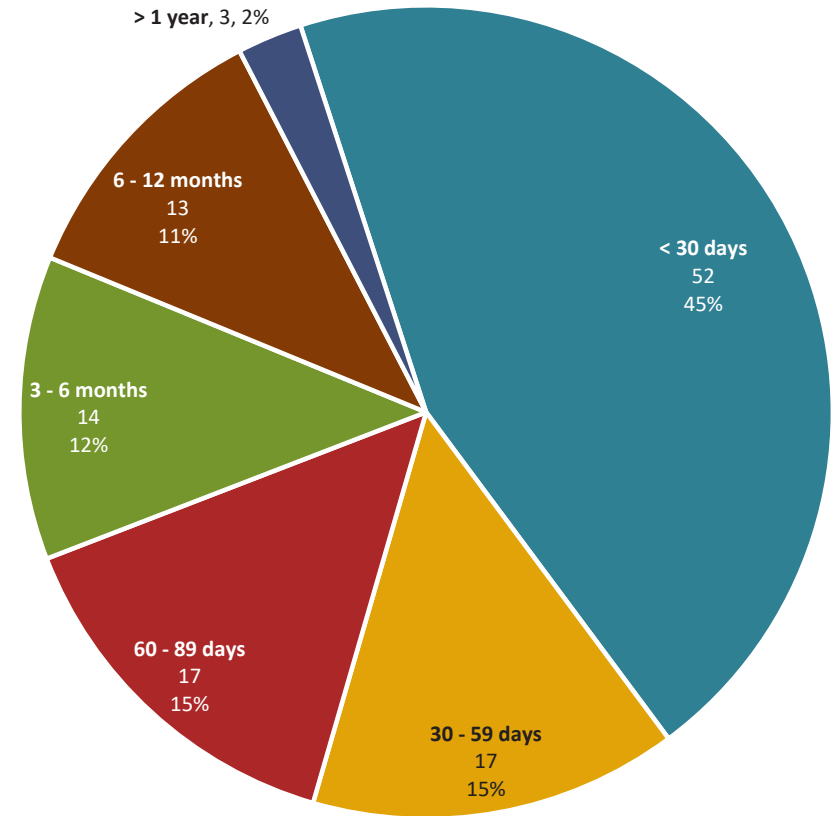
as compared to the City. Low inventory levels are much more of an issue in the City right now if we look at both sellers (supply) and buyers (demand). This is likely leading to the faster increases in median sales price in the City, and the lower median days on market in the City as compared to the same metrics in the County.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Days on Market Analysis of Sold Properties
 Residential Listings Sold in the Past 12 Months



Median Days On Market: 5

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Days on Market Analysis of Active Listings
 Active Residential Listings

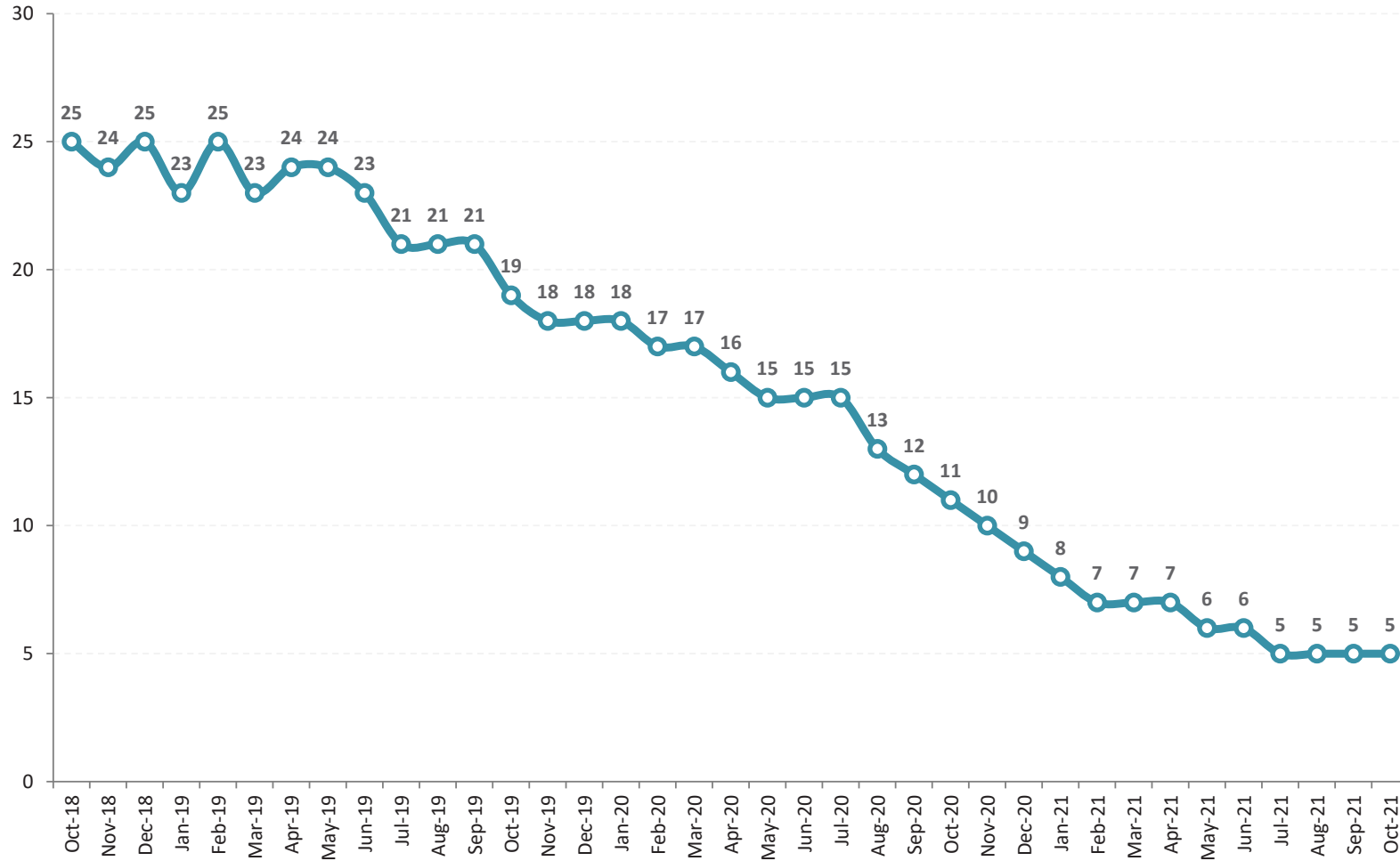


Median Days On Market: 36

Declining inventory levels are contributing to an overall decline in the time it takes to sell a home in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. The current median “Days on Market” is 5 days for homes that have sold in the past year. Remarkably, 80% of homes that have sold in the past year have gone under contract within 30 days of

having hit the market. Combine that with those that went under contract during the second month on the market, and you’ll find that 87% of homes that sell go under contract within 60 days. The graph to the right, above, shows the length of time that each active listing has been on the market for sale.

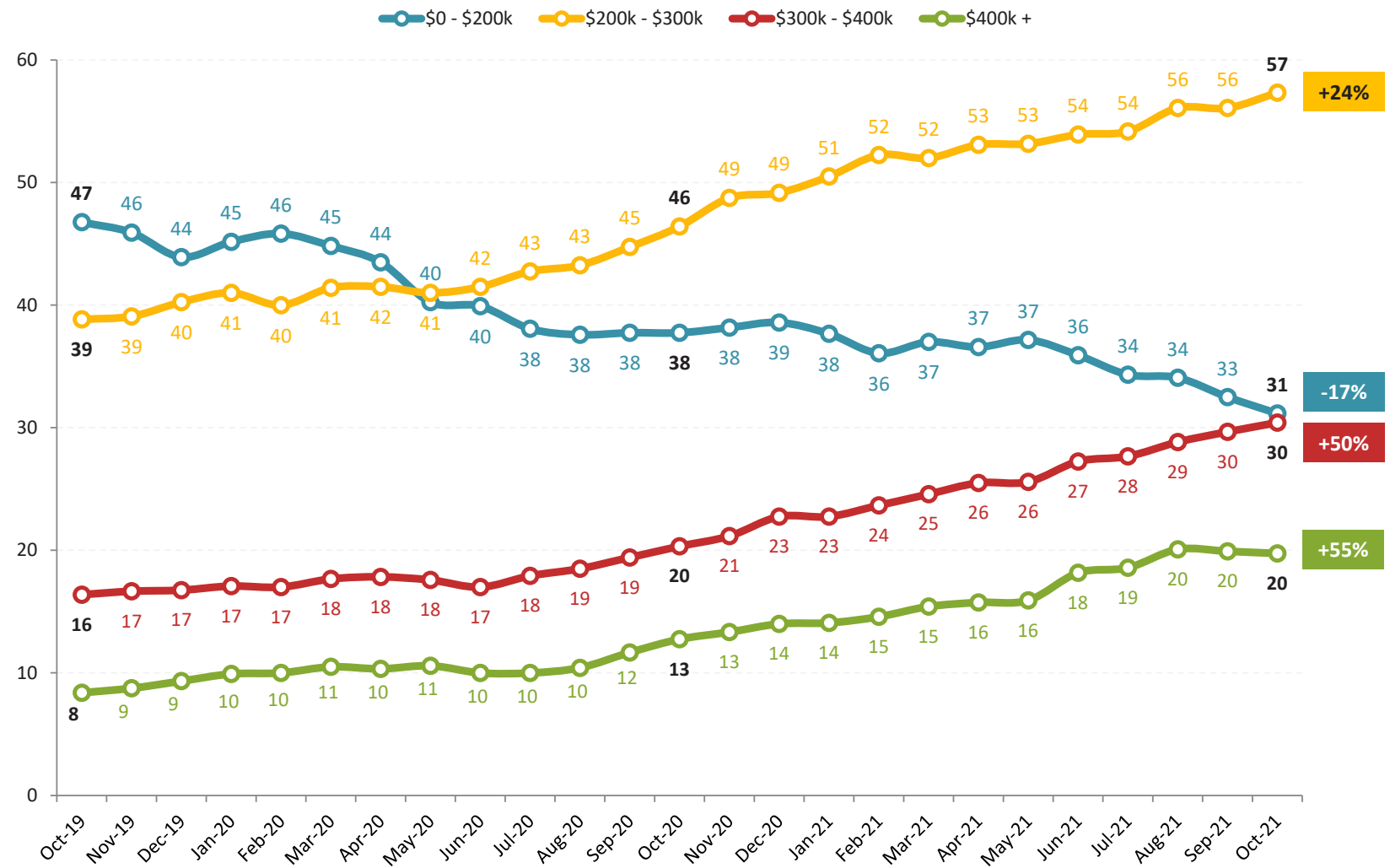
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Median Days On Market Over Time Residential Sales, Monthly Analysis of Annual Trend



Days on market -- how quickly homes are going under contract -- that can be an excellent indication of the mood of the local housing market. Independent of how many homes are selling and the prices at which they are selling -- if they are going under contract quickly then the market is strong and power is tipped towards sellers

-- and if homes are taking a longer time to go under contract the market is not quite as strong and power is starting to balance out between sellers and buyers. Over the past three years we have seen a steady decline in how long it takes homes to go under contract, with a current median of five days on the market.

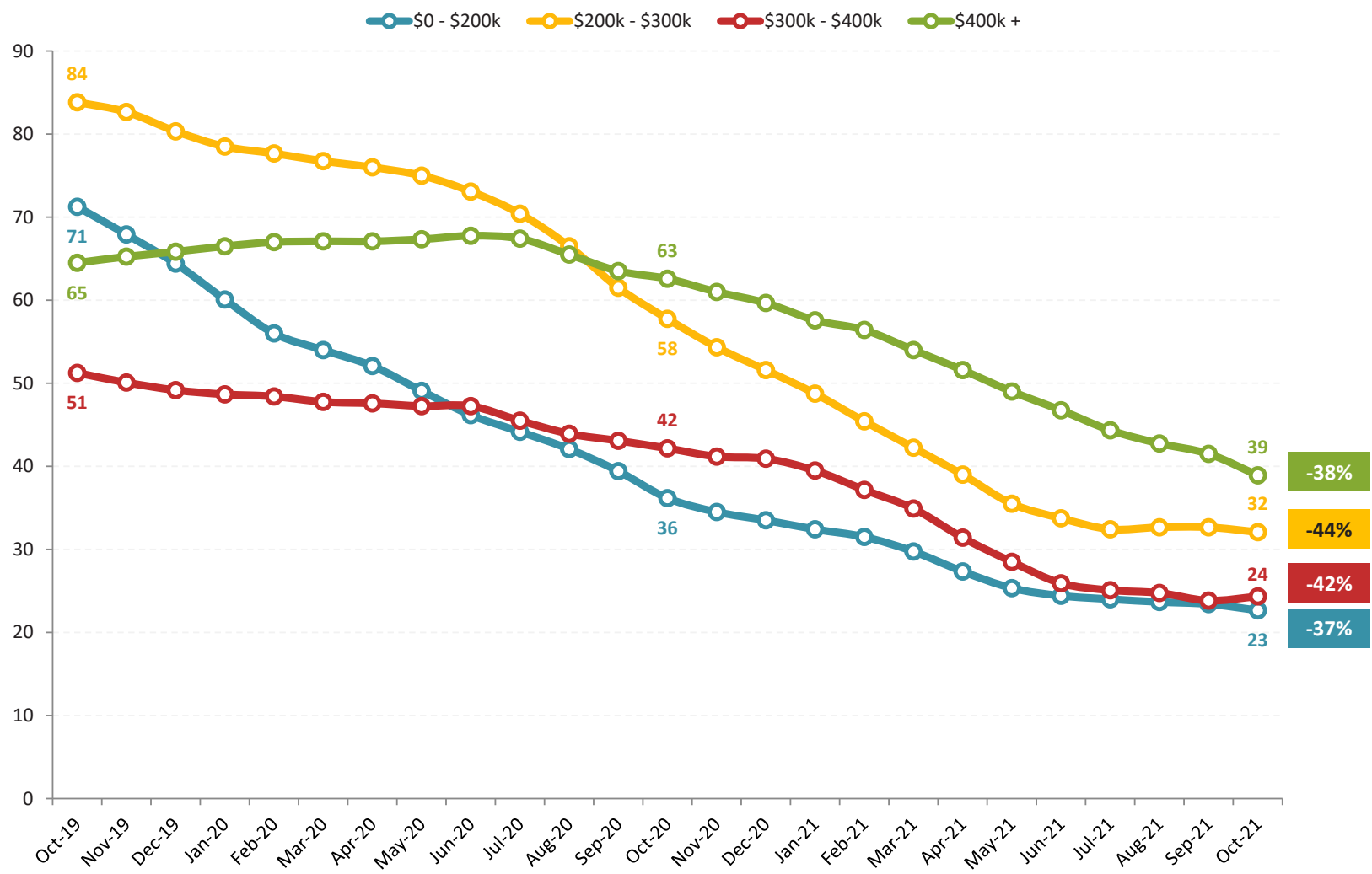
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales by Price Range
 (Average of Past 12 Months)



The pace of home sales in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County varies significantly based on price range. The graph above shows the average number of home sales per month (given a 12-month average) as we have passed through the past two years. Home sales have been declining over the past several years in the “under

\$200K” category -- though likely because of limited inventory, and fewer properties existing in this range based on increasing home values. We have seen year-over-year increases in all three of the other price ranges (\$200K-\$300K, \$300K-\$400K, \$400K+) over the past year.

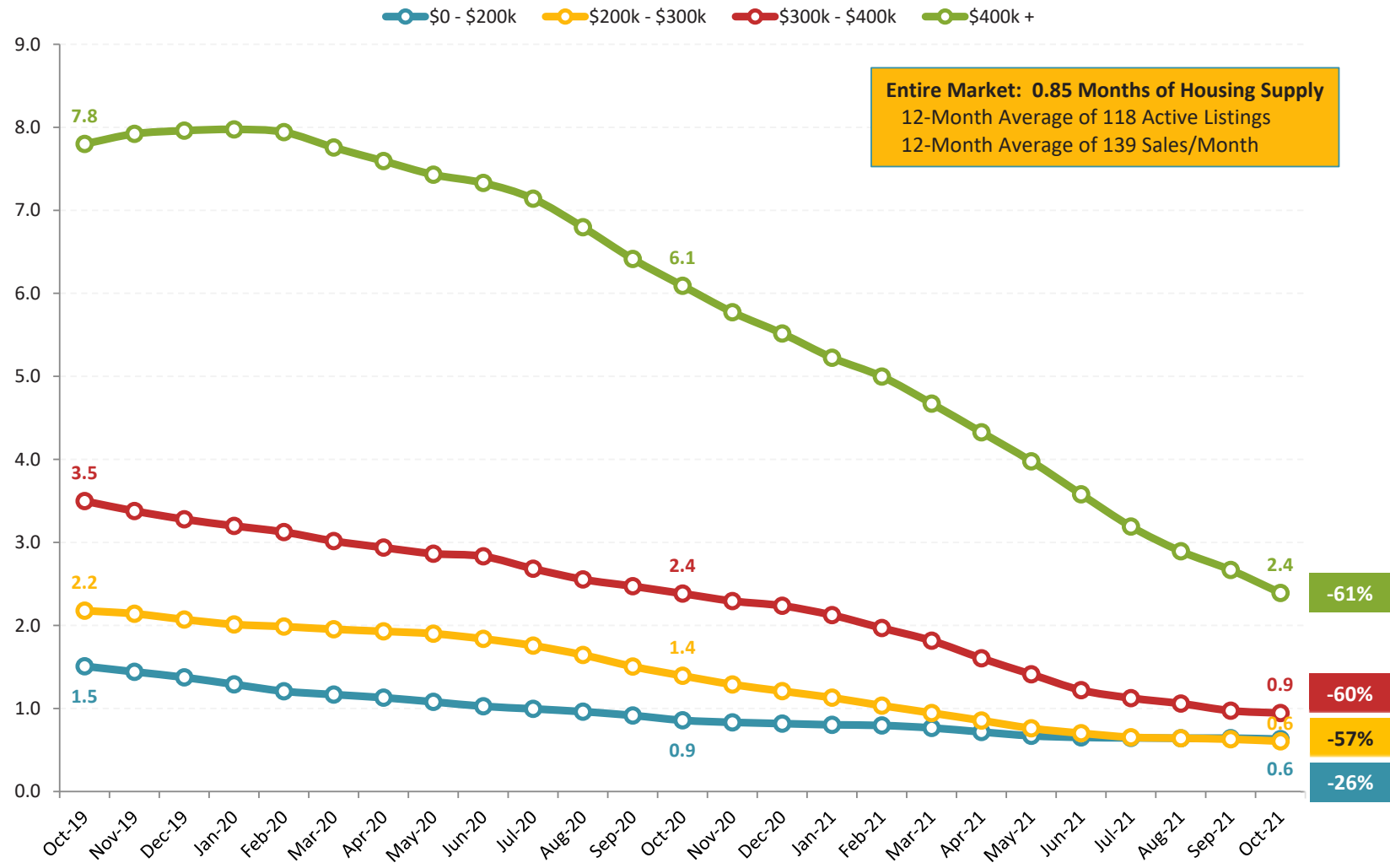
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Inventory Levels by Price Range
 (trailing 12 months)



Inventory levels shift up and down seasonally, so this graph (now) looks at changes in average inventory over a 12 month period. We are now only seeing slightly different trends in inventory levels between different price ranges. All price ranges shown above have seen a 35% to 45% decline in inventory levels over the past

year. Some, but not all, of these changes in inventory levels are due to changes in market value (increases) over the past few years. We are not likely to see inventory levels start to meaningfully increase in any of these price ranges unless we see a significant increase in new construction in the area.

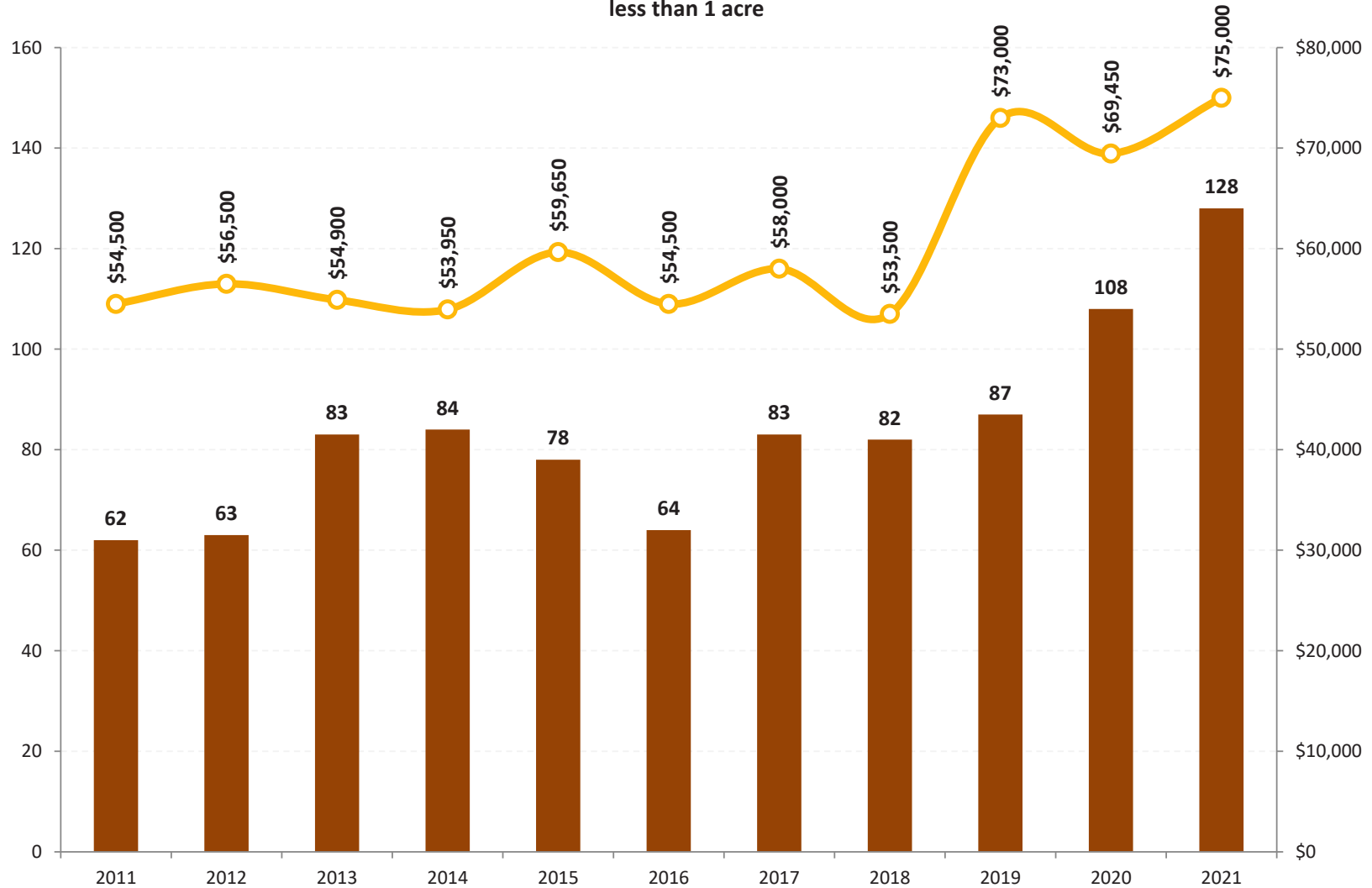
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Months of Housing Supply by Price Range
 (trailing 12 months)



With so many home sales (lots of buyers) and so few homes on the market (not so many sellers), there are low levels of supply in most price ranges in our local real estate market. The graph above illustrates that while it would take about two and a half months to sell all of the homes currently for sale over \$400K if the same

number of buyers bought each month as have been buying (on average) over the past 12 months and if no new listings came on the market -- but it would take less than one month (!!) to go through the inventory under \$400K. Many consider a six month supply to be a balance between buyers and sellers.

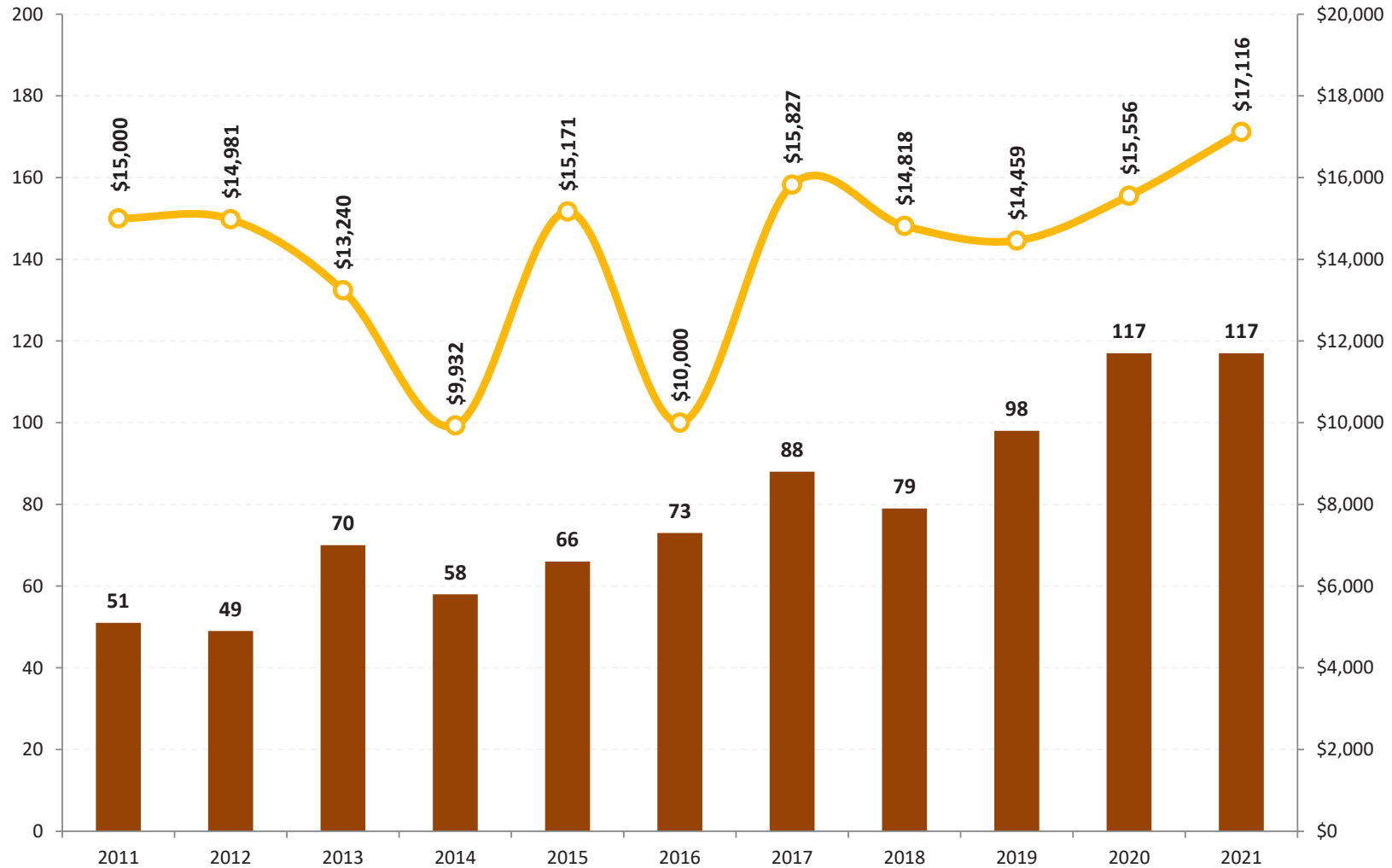
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Lot Sales & Median Prices
 less than 1 acre



For six of the past seven years we have seen right around 80 sales per year of lots of less than an acre in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. In 2020, that annual pace of sales increased a good bit to 108 sales of building lots. Despite that increase in the number of lot sales, the median sales price for those lots declined slightly to

\$69,450. That decline is likely a result of which particular lots sold, not necessarily an indication that all lots are selling at lower prices now than they were a year ago. We have now seen over 125 lot sales in 2021, which means this will be the strongest year of lot sales in the past decade.

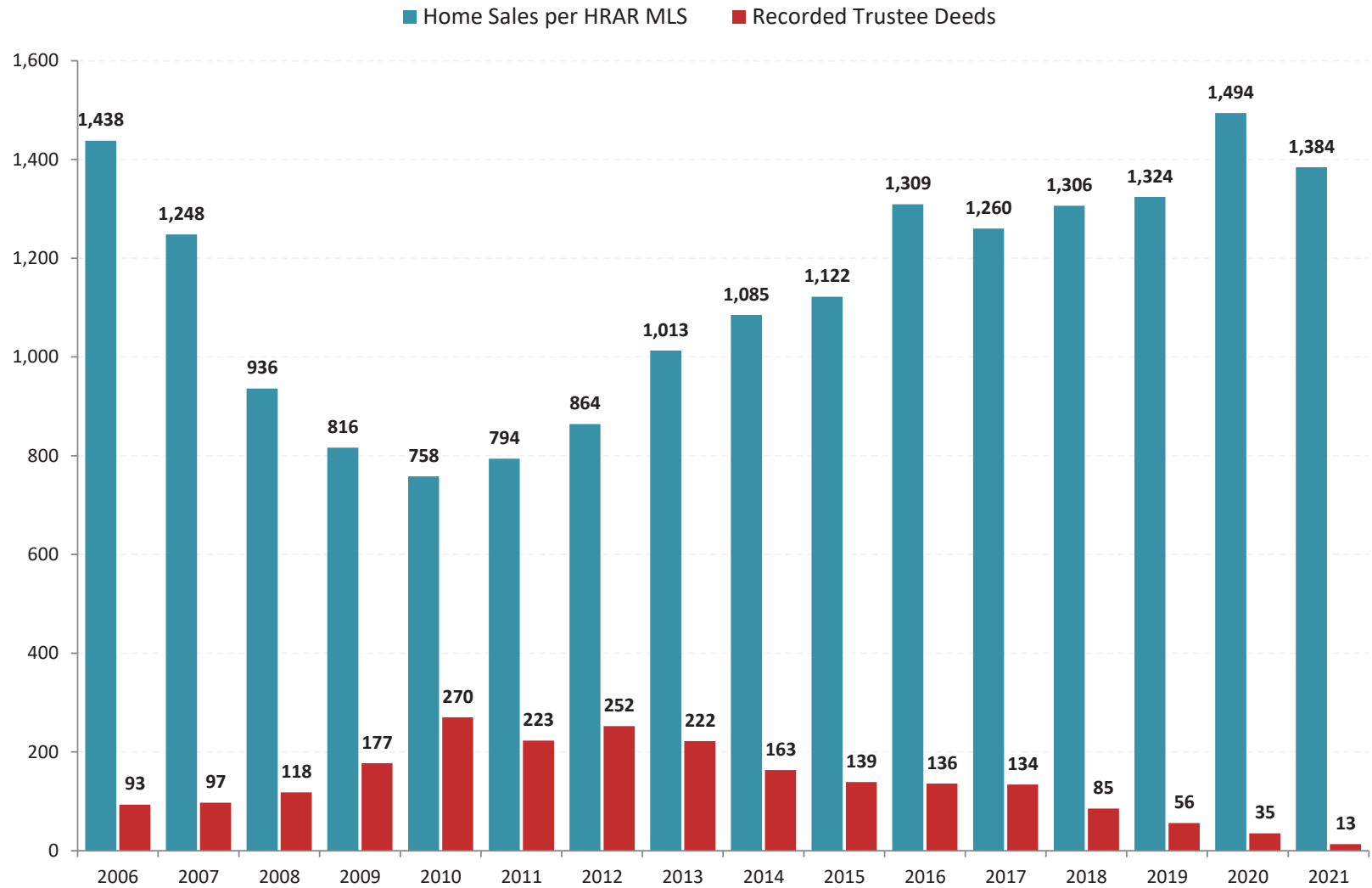
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Land Sales & Median Price Per Acre
 1 acre or more



The pace of sales of parcels of land larger than one acre in Harrisonburg or Rockingham County has increased over the past ten years to 117 land sales in 2020 -- marking the highest year of sales in over 15 years. The median price per acre has remained right around \$15,000 per acre over the past four years. Of note -- some

aspects of this "median price per acre" calculation are affected by which parcels actually sell in a given year. The increase in buyer demand over the past 10 years has not seemed to have created any significant upward lifting pressure on values to date.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales vs. Trustee Sales

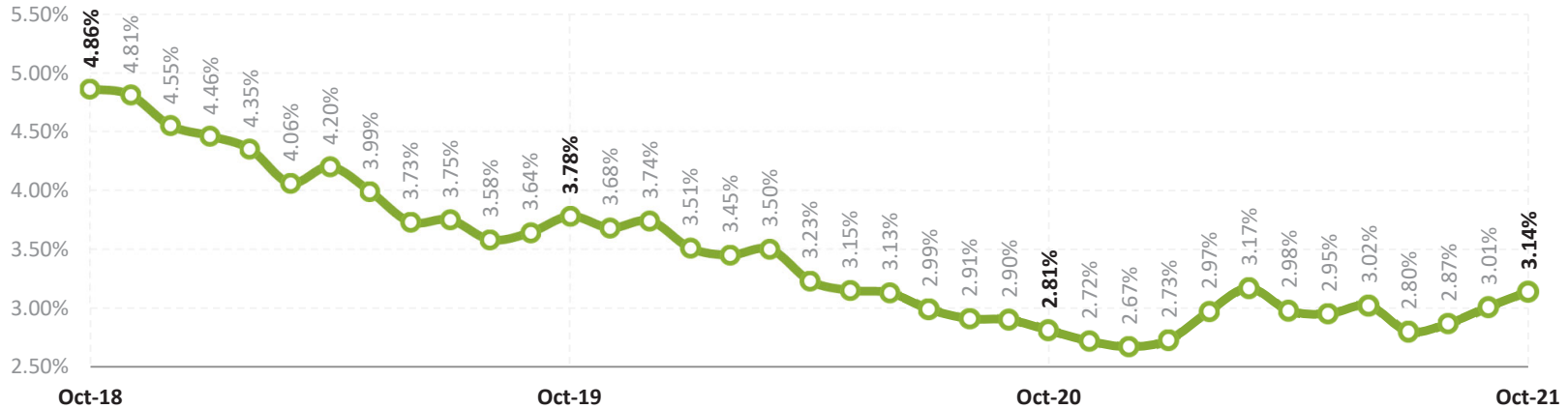


The graph above is a comparison of two imprecise measures -- but the comparison can still be helpful. The blue bars show the number of home sales recorded in the HRAR MLS -- this does not include private sales that did not involve a Realtor, nor new home sales directly from a builder. The red bars show the number of recorded

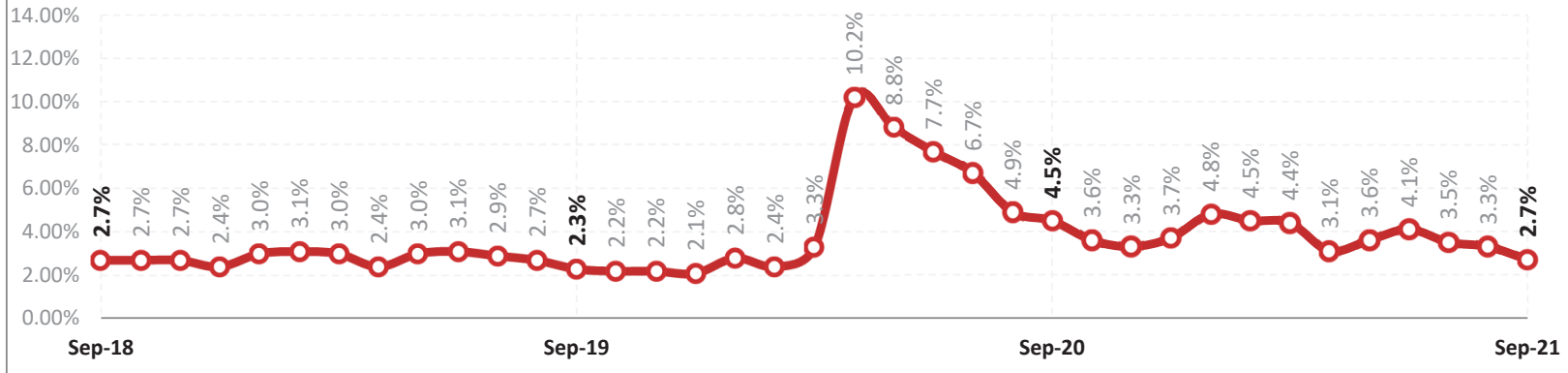
Trustee Deeds. Some foreclosed properties then show up again as REO properties. The foreclosure rate in our local market area has been trending downward over the past nine years and is now at the lowest level seen anytime in the past 15 years! The temporary moratorium on foreclosures likely kept that figure low in 2020.

Average 30-Year Fixed Mortgage Interest Rate

Source: Freddie Mac



Harrisonburg-Rockingham MSA Unemployment Rate Not Seasonally Adjusted



As shown in the top graph above, for most of the past three years, home buyers have seen extremely low interest rates -- almost always under 4.5%. Over the past two years those interest rates steadily declined to a historic low rate of 2.67% in December 2020. Rates have since started to rise again in 2021 but haven't risen

much above 3%. The second graph illustrates trends in the local unemployment rate, which was mostly between 2% and 3% for several years but then climbed to 10.2% due to COVID-19 before declining again. A (usually) low local unemployment rate and low mortgage interest rates help our local housing market remain stable.

Scott P. Rogers, Associate Broker



Scott P. Rogers, a professional, responsive, knowledgeable, friendly Associate Broker with Funkhouser Real Estate Group, began his real estate career in 2003 and has been working hard ever since to provide exceptional service to his buyer and seller clients in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. Since 2010, Scott has been recognized each year by the Harrisonburg/Rockingham Association of Realtors as being in the top 1% of all area Realtors.

A native of Montgomery County, Maryland, Scott earned a B.A. (2000) and M.Ed. (2002) from James Madison University, providing him formal education in graphic design, management and counseling -- all of which he leverages on a daily basis to the benefit

of his clients. Scott's graphic design and web development background allows him to create and utilize high caliber technology and marketing solutions for his clients.

Scott incorporates many innovative tools and technologies to serve his clients including: professional photography equipment, a quadcopter (drone), property websites for each of his listings and 3D Walk Through technology. He leads the local market in the adoption of new marketing techniques - for example, check out WalkThroughThisHome.com.

In 2007, Scott began providing in-depth analysis and commentary on the local real estate market via his real estate blog, HarrisonburgHousingToday.com. Since that time, he created many other valuable online resources for the local community such as:

BuyingAHomeInHarrisonburg.com, SellingAHomeInHarrisonburg.com, HarrisonburgHousingMarket.com, NewListingsInHarrisonburg.com, JustSoldInHarrisonburg.com, HarrisonburgNeighborhoods.com, HarrisonburgTownhouses.com, HarrisonburgInvestmentProperties.com, and HarrisonburgRealEstateResources.com.

Scott and his wife, Shaena, live in Rockingham County with their two children, Luke and Emily. In his free time, Scott enjoys spending time with his family, traveling, coaching middle school volleyball and operating TakeThemAMeal.com and PerfectPotluck.com.

Questions? Contact Scott anytime....

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Local Online Real Estate Resources

- How To Navigate The Home Purchasing Process**
BuyingAHomeInHarrisonburg.com
- The Best Marketing Strategies For Selling Your Home**
SellingAHomeInHarrisonburg.com
- Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Property Search**
ScottPRogers.com
- Analysis and Commentary on our Local Real Estate Market**
HarrisonburgHousingMarket.com
- Daily Housing Market Analysis & Commentary**
HarrisonburgHousingToday.com
- Fast Access to All New Listings of Homes For Sale**
NewListingsInHarrisonburg.com
- Historical Record of Area Home Sales**
JustSoldInHarrisonburg.com
- Property Transfers in Harrisonburg & Rockingham County**
HarrisonburgPropertyTransfers.com
- Comprehensive Data on Single Family Home Neighborhoods**
HarrisonburgNeighborhoods.com
- Comprehensive Data on Area Townhouse Communities**
HarrisonburgTownhouses.com
- Analysis of Real Estate Investment Options in Harrisonburg**
HarrisonburgInvestmentProperties.com
- The Most Realistic, Immersive Way to Experience a Home**
WalkThroughThisHome.com
- Trustee Sales in Harrisonburg & Rockingham County**
HarrisonburgForeclosures.com